Mr Loftus, or And a Horse of Air
a play in 2 acts of 4 scenes
by Mervyn Peake

Peake and Kuling
a review of Peake in China
by G. Peter Winnington

Photographs of Kuling

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or

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Introduction

Mr Loftus is the last of Peake’s unpublished plays, in manuscript and typescript, that Sebastian Peake sent to me for publication in Peake Studies. I have not reproduced it until now for the simple reason that it is much longer than the printed format of the journal could accommodate. Digital publishing knowing no such constraints, here it is.

Of all Peake’s unpublished plays, Mr Loftus is the most complete, and comes in a variety of forms. The Peake archive in the British Library contains:

1. A notebook (Add MS 88931/3/3/1) containing a draft of Act I, Scenes 1–2. Some of the pencil annotations appear to be in Aaron Judah’s hand. (There are also four pages of crossed-out text, titled ‘My Home, My Wilderness: a play to show conflict between instinctive belief and inner reality – and rationalism’. These words seem to suggest something of what Peake was aiming at in Mr Loftus. This text has not been published yet.)

2. Another notebook, titled ‘Loftus: The Catalyst’ containing a draft of Act III Scene 1, plus another 28 loose leaves of manuscript (Add MS 88931/3/3/2). As above, both contain pages in Aaron Judah’s hand.

3. A typescript titled ‘And a Horse of Air’ (BL Add MS 88931/3/3/3).

4. A further typescript originally titled ‘Mr Loftus or a Horse of Air’ which Maeve Gilmore amended by hand to ‘Mr Loftus by Mervyn Peake in conjunction with Aaron Judah’ (Add MS 88931/3/3/4).

The BL catalogue attributes all the above to the 1950s.

5. A later version of Act I Scene 1, typescript Add MS 88931/3/3/5, which is undated but which the BL attributes to the 1960s or 70s.

6. A typescript titled ‘Mr Loftus’, which the BL attributes to the 1970s (Add MS 88931/3/3/6), describing it as a ‘copy of [an] earlier version of the script (as at Add MS 88931/3/3/3), seemingly produced on an electronic typewriter. First leaf inscribed in red ink in

Maeve Gilmore’s hand: “This play was written between circa 1954–55, and was based on a theme suggested to Mervyn by Aaron Judah.”

Intriguingly, the typescript that Sebastian photocopied for me corresponds to none of the above. The title page reads ‘Mr Loftus / or / And a Horse of Air / in 2 acts of 4 scenes,’ followed by the list of acts and scenes (as reproduced on page 8). There are no annotations by Maeve, and just a few pencilled corrections of typos. To distinguish it from the copies in the Peake archive at the BL, I shall call it version SP (since it was supplied by Sebastian Peake). The text of SP corresponds to the BL’s item 4, except that it does not generally respect the light pencilled amendments in Peake’s hand present in item 4.

So the question arises: is SP to be preferred to the versions of Mr Loftus in the BL? I have carefully examined the amendments in item 4. A few, found only in the opening pages, are just verbal improvements. (In the second paragraph of the opening stage directions, ‘it is manifest’ is changed to ‘it is obvious’ and ‘a recumbent form’ becomes ‘a slouching form’. ) Then there are a good many proposed omissions. For instance, the first two lines of the play, spoken by the Porter, are crossed out. Some of these omissions make good sense; in fact, the longest of them, two typescript pages in length, opening Act II, scene 1, is also omitted in SP; others, however, would leave incomplete sentences and awkward breaks. One passage is marked ‘shorten’ without indicating what exactly should be cut. So, by and large, these revisions show Peake thinking about his text, rather than taking firm decisions to revise.

Item 4 also proposes additions. None add anything substantial to the play. One of them gives Mr Loftus a wooden hand – a memory, no doubt, of the commanding officer of Peake’s camp on Salisbury Plain. Since this idea is not developed in any way, adding it at this point would be a mere distraction.

All these differences, including the correction of typos that are present in item 4, lead me to conclude that SP is a later version of the play. So I have chosen to print it as the best available. (The typewriter used was clearly an electric one, but that does not provide a date,
since electric typewriters were used by professionals from the mid-1960s onwards.) I have not made any of the cuts proposed in item 4; any future production of the play will want to make its own cuts.

What about Aaron Judah’s share in this play? Of the various passages in his handwriting that I have seen, none are retained in SP. Nor do any of the actions they describe feature in the play, either. So while there is every reason to accept Maeve’s assertion that the play ‘was based on a theme suggested to Mervyn by Aaron Judah,’ I believe that it is very much Peake’s own work. To start with, Mr Loftus takes up themes that are familiar to us from the Titus books. In his need for solitude, for instance, Loftus himself shares some of the characteristics of both Sepulchrave and Rottcodd. To Loftus himself are attributed passages from Peake’s own writings, which suggests a degree of identification with his character. (Notes on these passages will be found on page 105.) Like The Wit to Woo, this play opens with sound rather than dialogue – in The Voice of the Heart, I demonstrated the importance of sound for Peake in his writing, whether prose or verse; in his fiction, his most memorable characters are heard before they are seen. In other words, in theme and technique, Mr Loftus is typical of Peake. I do not think that Malcolm Yorke was correct in asserting that Aaron Judah and Peake ‘collaborated on Mr Loftus’ (p.264). In my view, this text, at any rate, is entirely Mervyn Peake’s.

In one respect Mr Loftus is not typical of Peake, which might suggest the influence of another person: he was not in the habit of making classical allusions or quoting Latin tags in his writing. This play mentions the Roman lyric poet Horace (and makes schoolboy jokes about his name), attributing to him lines that are in fact by Shelley. It also has a sub-title that quotes from Tom o’Bedlam’s celebrated song. The notes for a story about Queen Zenobia and King Odaenathus of Palmyra at the end of item 2 in the Peake archive are equally uncharacteristic, again suggesting some outside influence, which may possibly have been Aaron Judah. (I confess to knowing nothing about Judah, apart from what John Watney wrote in Mervyn Peake and Malcolm Yorke repeated: that he was a theatre dresser who rented a room in the Peakes’ Wallington house. He wrote a few works for children, including A Pot of Gold (1959) which Peake illustrated, but no plays.)

Peake made various attempts to have Mr Loftus performed. In his biography, Malcolm Yorke quotes from two responses, starting with Laurence Oliver, who ‘wrote back with more than usual directness:’

I must honestly tell you that in my opinion I do not believe it quite makes the necessary grade. Original and extremely good as is most of the writing, I rather fear that the ‘crazy’ (horrid word but I can think of no other) theme is a highly dangerous one and the audience is apt to get irritated by it. . . .

Also the rhythm in your writing together with a sort of verbal and onomatopoeic (spelling?) joking is prickly reminiscent of Fry and I do fear the sensation of it being derivative from both this author and Wilde and falling rather short of matching the content of either.

Kenneth Tynan voiced much the same fears:

I can see in it some fine pointed writing, and a lot of unfocused pathos, plus a lovely part for a bravura actor to sink his teeth into. What slightly worries me is what might be called a foothold in reality. Your characters weave some splendid verbal wreaths for themselves, but seem to be figures in a pageant rather than people in a play.

Not surprisingly, Peake never managed to get Mr Loftus staged.

References

* Watney mis-read Peake’s MS and in his book gave the sub-title of this play as ‘A House of Air.’
DRAMATIS PERSONAE
in order of appearance

PILCHER
Loftus's servant

PORTER

GEORGE LOFTUS
a friend of Loftus's

POSGATE

JANE NICHOLSON
daughter of Loftus's landlord

REV. TICKFORD

PRINGLE
a friend of Loftus's

MARTIN CRESEY
a friend of Loftus's

NEVILLE
Loftus's young nephew

MRS ANTHEA VOLE

FLORA

VICTOR GREEN

FIREMAN

Act I: Scene 1  Time: the Present
Act I: Scene 2  One Hour Later

interval

Act II: Scene 1  One Week Later
Act II: Scene 2  One month Later
Act I
Scene 1

Early October, an hour before sundown.
The curtain rises on darkness. Nothing can be distinguished, but certain sounds are perceptible: the monotonous patter of heavy rain on the roof-tiles argues that this room is situated at the top of a building; the faint rumble of receding thunder and the drip-drip of water into a bucket.

Gradually the rain abates and the stage gets lighter. The rectangular curtained areas of the window upstage are seen to glow brightly and it is manifest that the clouds have rolled away from the sinking sun. It is still difficult to see more than vague indeterminate shapes, one of which suggests a low couch occupied by a recumbent form. This object is slightly upstage centre, and is inclined so that its occupant faces away from the main doorway in the right-hand wall.

The dripping of the leak from the roof has slowed down and a moment before the entrance of Pilcher, Loftus’s servant, and the Porter, the last heavy drop has fallen.

**Porter**  No, Mr Pilcher, no!  Oh ain’t it murky!

**Pilcher**  Please mind your feet  My friend.

**Porter**  Pardon, I’m sure. But listen:  I tell you straight, this is the boss’s last And final notice. He’s an angry man Is the landlord!

**Pilcher**  Angry? That’s rich!
Loftus turns over in his sleep and mutters.

Pilcher Did you hear that? I advise you to be off.
We’ll meet again, no doubt.

He puts an arm across the Porter’s shoulders, but the Porter shakes him off.

Porter I must talk to him.

Pilcher What can you say to him whose soul and body Eat one another up? Are you blind to suffering? To scholarship? To genius itself ’n’ all?

Porter But what can I do, Mister? Have a heart!
As for myself the gentleman could stay Here all his life. But who am I?

(He peers through a chink in the curtains.)

It’s wasted on him though, this studio flat – Roof garden ‘n’ all, and such a view of London.
Why there’s been foreign gents as rich as pork Who’ve offered bloody thousands for this crow’s nest.
And the way you keep it! Strike a light! A log of wood could smell it three floors down!

Pilcher Are you saying as I’m filthy, friend?

Porter Is he now? And what’s so special—?

Pilcher Oh ignorance! Ain’t there not grades of men Like there are grades of animals?

Porter Well?

Pilcher Well, don’t, you see? You can’t go fooling round A man like this with your eviction papers – No more than you can ask a flipping race-horse To lug a milk van. No, he aren’t like us, To be disturbed. Oh, there’s some depth, there is, In this black hump.

Porter Well? Does that make him ill?

Pilcher Of course, it does! How could you have a hundred Horse power brain and still keep healthy, friend? It’s like a bloody pumpkin on the shoulders, I shouldn’t wonder.
Porter

Well, well, fancy that! Miss Nicholson and 'im!
. . . Now then, this flat—

Pilcher (coaxing the Porter to the door) Exactly. He needs it,
Would you stifle the flame in the brain
Of this gentleman?
A sick man with his head among the stars?
(Stopping him)
Do you wish him clubbed to death with ignorance?
(Taking him on)
Of course you don't! You must be going?
Come again one day – not too soon.
Take this notice with you. I know you are grateful,
But think no more of it . . . That's it, that's it . . .
Through the door and to our right . . .
And there we are indeed . . .

Exit Porter. The instant he has gone Pilcher rushes to the couch and starts shaking Loftus.

Pilcher Wake up, darnation, hell and creeping horse flies!
Oh curse the everlasting sloth of it!
How I could strike him! It's as bad as trying
To drag an anchor from the seabed slime!
Mr Loftus, sir! Mr Loftus!

Loftus (asleep) No! No! Unhook your talons! Let me fly!
Zenobia was always half seas over
And every desert dry as cork until
I lost my virtue!

Pilcher Mr Loftus! Oh curse you, sir!
It's six o'clock!

Loftus (asleep) Let me alone, you rat!
Get off my ship! Green gangplanks! Curse the sea
For being water. Hell, what shakes us?
There isn't any wind. Stop shaking!
Who is it, damn you?

(He wakes.)

Since when have you acquired the privilege
Of rocking me awake? Keep further off:

The Porter takes one.

I thought you’d make a clever choice, old man!
Put a few in your pocket.

Porter But are they yours?

Pilcher My motto is ‘Honesty, honesty,
And again, if necessary, honesty.’
Can it go wrong?

Porter What's that?

Pilcher A Masterpiece. 'E's made some notes already,
in a Green Copy-book. You haven't got it:
He's not the kind of man you can evict.
And what is more – this is the heart of it –
The landlord's daughter, Jane, who wants this flat,
By your accounts, is sweet on him herself –
But never breathe it!

Porter Well, sew me up! Miss Nicholson and 'im!

Pilcher Not that she gets much change out of the governor.

Porter Well, sew—

Pilcher (offering him a selection of cigars) Do me a favour, friend,
take a cigar.

The Porter takes one.

She and 'er Victor Green’s going to live here –
Here and for always in the studio flat,
Just like it used to be before the cobwebs –
All pink and creamy with thick fitted carpets,
And slippery magazines, and big glass ashtrays.

Pilcher So you're impressed with landlords and their daughters?

Ha, ha, ha! What d'you think all this
Will mean to Mr Loftus when he wakes?
He lives in quite another world apart,
You don't know anything of him –
Why, by the time he was thirty, friend,
He was a doctor, lawyer, 'n' a linguist –
Greek, Persian, and all the rest. He's written books
What no one understands – thesses 'n' all
On tombs in Syria – and what is more,
He's got an epic up his sleeve, he has.

Porter What's that?

Pilcher What's that?
You smell of activity.

Pilcher: He's been here again. He brought black tidings.

Loftus: White tidings could be worse – bad for the eyes and soul –
But black – soft, thick, warm and impenetrable,
Black is my favourite colour.
‘Tidings’, you say? Who from?
Who brought them? But, first of all, tea:
The aromatic leaf.
‘Tidings’? What a word to use. Has a doctor
Been here? What? What? Am I dying?

Pilcher: Far worse than that . . .
The porter’s been.

Loftus: How fascinating. The porter . . .
How I wish I could call myself something.
Or that I were something.
A blacksmith, a pearl-diver, a rat catcher,
A bus conductor, or a thief.
They know what they are, these fellows;
They can write it down in a word.
What am I?

Pilcher: You’re you, Mr Loftus.

What did he want?

Pilcher: He came to say the landlord is now issuing
The final order for your eviction.
She’s to be married in a day or two,
And plans to live here
This flat’s the old man’s present to her
In perpetuity.

Loftus: Have you woken me up to tell me this?

Pilcher: No, no – for we will never leave here, sir.
Will we, sir? Oh no, there was another matter.
Today the fourth, sir, is the Bradcock party.

Loftus: To hell with the Bradcock and her parties.
Why does she go on badgering me?
It would mean getting up. Where is it?

Pilcher: Only the flat below, as usual.

Loftus: Too near . . . and too far.
I’d rather be where I am
And count my toes. Leave me, I’m tired.
I must brood a little.

Pilcher: Brood? Do you know it’s half past six!

Loftus mumbles something protestingly.

Loftus (shielding his eyes) What is it?

Pilcher: Eh?

Loftus: Take it away!

Pilcher: What?

Loftus: That yellow light. Switch off the stuff at once!
What right have you to let the brightness in
All of burst? What is it? If you say
It is the sun, I’ll sack you.
The sun was made for pharaohs, and for beggars
That kneel crutch-deep in dust as warm and soft
As sweet decay. No, no, it’s not for me.
Cut its gold throat.

Pilcher (leaving) Yes sir, of course.

Loftus: Come back! I’m getting used to it.

Pilcher: Yes, sir.

Loftus: Why don’t you wake me earlier than this?
You have no method.
You know I can’t afford to sleep for more
Than two hours after lunch. I have my work!
Eh?
Pilcher  I tried. One has to dig for you, sir.  
Awaking you is like some dreadful deed  
In a bone yard. I have never liked it,  
But I do it for you – I look after you –  
I let you sleep. It is only when there is  
A special party in your honour . . .

Loftus  You want me like this – that’s what it is!  
I can see through you. The longer I’m asleep  
The less work for you, isn’t that it?  

(A sullen silence)  
Look at that picture – all askew – it’s been  
Like that for months – yet you do nothing.  
You’re a leech in my side . . .  
Look at it!

Pilcher  You’ve never complained before . . .  
Why start now?

Loftus  Why ‘Now’? ‘Now’ is the time for starting!  
‘Now’ is the only time!  
Wake up and grip it!  

(Pointing to cuckoo)  
Look at that unholy  
Bird, like something retching over Biscay.  
It makes me sick to see it. Push it back,  
Why do you pull it out?

Pilcher  I never pull it out. It comes out, sir.  
What is the good of putting it back?  
It always comes out again. Always.  

As he says this Pilcher reluctantly climbs upon a chair and pushes the  
cuckoo back into the clock. To his surprise it remains there.

Loftus  And the cobwebs! Look at them!  
Cartloads of gossamer. Have you no pride?

Pilcher  You told me how you liked the look of it.  
Hanging like robes, you said, and how  
You could spend hours making pictures up  
Out of the filthy stuff.  
Battles and mermaids and the rest of it.

Mr Loftus  And now you blame me! Me!  

Loftus  What’s that bucket doing on my Japanese table?

Pilcher  It’s been there since Thursday!

Loftus  I said, what’s it doing there?

Pilcher  The ceiling leaks.

Loftus  What’s the basin for?

Pilcher  The bucket leaks.

Loftus  Everything leaks. The world leaks. My heart  
Leaks. ‘The blood runs all away.’  
As for you – you’re a kind of lesser leak –  
A dirty little dribble – drip, drip, drip –  
Wearing me away, although in my youth  
I was granite.  
But I am not entirely rendered down,  
I have my own kind of vitality:  
The valet has heard all this this before. With a ‘there-he-goes-again’  
sort of expression, he leans against the side of a chair.  
Between these blankets, Pilcher,  
I have, in darkness, seen the ice-green light  
Of zoneless poems. I have taken  
The square root of the globe;  
I have more sunlight in my head, dear crab,  
Than you have ever felt upon your face . . .  
That’s good! (Searching around)  
Where is my epic? Have you seen it?  
Look for it! Yes, very good. That must go in.  
Where is it, my green copy book?

Pilcher  Oh that? What d’you want that for?

Loftus  Where is it?

Pilcher  How should I know? I thought you’d given it up.

Loftus  ‘Given it up’?

Pilcher  You haven’t done nothing to it for donkey’s years.

Loftus  Haven’t I? What’s that to you?  
(Filling with rage) To it! To it!

Pilcher  To what?

Loftus  To work, you son of sloth!
That I was speaking figuratively,
Yet you choose to tease a sick man.
Are you looking for dismissal?
(He sinks back, exhausted.)
I was just going to get up—
Now you’ve upset me.

The cuckoo shoots out and delivers its idiotic phrase. It remains out,
hanging brokenly. Pilcher, hardly able to conceal his triumph, rolls
back the carpet.

Pilcher Would tea be welcome, sir?
Loftus Yes, yes, dear fellow, make the tea—
You do that.

Pilcher We do understand each other, do we not, sir?
That is something to be grateful for
In this hard world—
And rest assured, sir, if I run across
The manuscript—

Loftus Oh, get the tea!
Exit Pilcher.

Loftus lies motionless for a few seconds, and then fumbles under the
cushions. Eventually he finds a little flute. He is interrupted by the
ringing of the telephone.

Loftus Pilcher! (no answer) Pilcher!
Loftus cannot quite reach the phone which is on a covered table
nearby. He starts dragging at the tablecloth to get the instrument
nearer. It slips onto the floor—still out of reach. A Voice starts croak-
ing insistently, ‘Hello? Hello?’ Loftus does not attempt to reach it but
answers from a distance.

Loftus (shouting) Hello! Who is it?... What?... Don’t whisper?
Great hell, I’ve lost half my voice already!... Mrs Bradcock?... Your party... I’m not whispering! Today!
... In my honour?... Well...

Half way through this conversation Posgate’s vulgar voice can be
heard shouting through the front door:

Posgate Rag’n bones! Lovely lavender!
Filthy postcards!
He enters without being invited and seeing Loftus phoning he goes to a mirror and combs his hair (with Loftus's comb) with a hideous concentration, whistling between his teeth and trying out a few antics to distract Loftus.

Loftus (to phone) What? . . . But I don’t want to meet him . . . I don’t care if he admires my books or not. . . . To please you? . . . Oh Lord, I don’t like parties . . . I don’t like them! . . . Oh Lord, all right . . . yes, I promise . . . yes . . . yes, yes, I will, I will, now let me go! . . . Ahhhh . . . (He sinks back)

Posgate What a way to greet your old friend!
You bed sore!
He picks up a box of Loftus’s cigars, pinches several of them and eventually lights one.

Loftus What gentle breeding.
Posgate picks up a book from those at the foot of the couch, glances at a page and flings it down.

Loftus Erudite as ever,
Posgate spits out of the window.
Hygienic as ever.
Posgate pours himself a drink.
Abstemious as ever
Posgate, pretending to be a rear gunner, squirts soda water across the stage, making a chattering noise with his mouth. Then he sits down and belches.

And as spiritual as ever. Oh Posgate,
You do not merely bring me down to earth –
You bury me.

Posgate Bury you? Ha, ha, ha!
You’d never notice it. You’re a horizontal type.
Born horizontal, lives horizontal,
Dies horizontal, is buried horizontal,
Goes to hell horizontal. Here he lies:
The man who never grew up.
Good, eh? . . . You great sack! What is it?
Who could guess by the way you stare at me
That I’m the chap who visits you each day

Mr Loftus

To keep you lively?
Enter Pilcher with tray.
To stop you from brooding,
And reading all this philosophic nonsense.
Hell on earth, I give my time to you,
And Time is Money.

He takes a sandwich and continues to Pilcher.

How are you, Heart-throb?
By God, you’re the scruffiest satellite
That ever circled round a human body!
What’s this, tea? What are these, tomato?
Get your master a cup before I crown you.

Posgate has now drunk the tea and is half way through the sandwich-es.

Pilcher (speechless) You – you –!
The door bell rings. Posgate turns unpleasantly to Pilcher.

Posgate: Answer it!
Pilcher I take no orders but from Mr Loftus,
Answer it yourself.

Posgate Intolerable Worm. Did you hear him, Georgie? (No answer) Georgie!

Loftus What’s the matter? Your dreadful voice deflowers me.

Pilcher I opened it yesterday, sir.

Posgate It was me!
Loftus (singing) ’Twas only yesterday, my dear,
As I remember well . . .
The hinges worked on bottled beer

(Ring)

There goes the bloody bell.

Posgate Oh shut up, George.
Loftus And so I opened the door myself –
It was a long journey.

(Ring) (to Pilcher) See who it is.
Pilcher Might be something urgent, sir.
Miss Nicholson, perhaps.
Whether I go or stay? Save if I go
I'll prove less of a rendez-vous for jackals.
No more about her. I'm tired of it all.
I will not see her.

Posgate
A pity, because she insists on seeing you.

(Ring)
There she is!

As Posgate goes to the door, Loftus pulls the rug over his head.

Posgate enters with Jane.

Jane
Why have you kept me waiting?

Posgate
Sssh – do you wish to speak to that?
The Earl of Mattress?
Sssh – you tread on sacred ground.
You are in the presence of
The cushioned Earl of Couchland. Ha, ha, ha!
You wish to speak to it: the deep sea monster?
Blow out, ye trumpets! Blare!
Sssh – isn’t he pretty?

He makes to put his arm around Jane’s waist.

Jane
Take your hand away!

Posgate
I say, what’s up?

Jane
Keep your distance . . . (Pause)
You must wake him up . . . At once.

Posgate
Why? He’s probably afloat in a Greek dream.

Jane
He’ll have a rude awakening . . .
He must go.

Posgate
But we’ve just been talking about you, dear!
Of nothing but you.

Jane
How interesting

Posgate
Georgie was saying what a long time
It is since he last saw you.

Jane
He must go . . .

Posgate: Where could he go? He would be lost.
This flat is his home, Miss Nicholson.
But, blimey, don’t it need a woman’s touch!

A movement under the rug.
I must be going, dear. He’ll waken up
At any moment now. . . . I know his habits.

(Going)
Oh Lord, what couldn’t I be doing now
If I were in his place.

He pretends to leave by opening and closing the front door with a bang. Re-entering, he hides behind a screen. . . . Jane stands looking helplessly at the heap on the couch. Silence, as she regards the chaos in the room. At last the ‘earthquake’ starts, and out of the rugs, cushions and books Loftus’s head emerges. A tense pause.

JANE You must go. My father insists and so do I.
LOFTUS Go . . . aaaaah . . .
JANE (harshly) Go away, for ever, I—
LOFTUS Dear hell, why, d’you have to startle me?
Standing so close and barking.

JANE ‘Barking’? How cruel – oh how cruel! (breaking down)

Enter Pilcher, undiscovered, with tray.

LOFTUS (to Jane) No, no! I implore you!
PILCHER ‘PASSION.’

Exit with tray

JANE Go! I say, go! I cannot keep it up!

LOFTUS (with sad affectation) Down comes the rain,
Down comes the snow,
Poor little bleeder
‘As nowhere to go;
No mother to love ‘im,
In ‘er grave she lies low,
Out in the wide world
Is poor little Joe . . .

(In grand tragic style)
‘Go’ – what a word it is!
You make a little noise of only two letters
And the doors of Hell creak open, and a ghoul
Beckons me in. I see the carious throne
That waits for me in his remorseless mouth,
Where I must sit for fifty million years,
I hate you! I hate myself!
I hate everything!
So I’m getting married.

Loftus ‘Revelation.’
Exit Pilcher with tray.

Jane Well? . . . Well!
Loftus I congratulate the young man, whoever he is.
Who is he?

Jane (her anger spent) What does that matter? It depends on you.
Loftus On me? What does?

He tries to reach his cigarettes.

Jane On you, for at a word the world could change.
Can’t you understand? It was too much for me . . .
The eternal waiting, waiting, waiting . . .
You do not seem to care about the world
– That is what I loved. That is what I feared.
I loved you for this that keeps you from me . . .
You have no need for anybody’s love.
What can I do?

Loftus You can reach those cigarettes.

Jane (steeling herself) This is father’s wedding present to me.
We shall be living here, here, very soon –
Victor and I.
It is I who have got father to evict you
And throw you out into the common street.
I want to live here – here where you have lived.

Loftus This is horrible. Do you mean that you
Are marrying to spite me?

Jane Why not? You . . . you . . .

Posgate, undiscovered, is very excited and hopeful.

Loftus Come here; it is a drought of time ago
Since I last saw tears.
You mustn’t cry.

Jane But you could have it all! Free and for ever!
I wouldn’t interfere. I’d understand.
I’d leave you with your sleep, your books, your dreams,
And there’d be no more fear, nor debts at all –
Only the debts I’d owe you for the joy
Of being near you. Can’t you understand?

Loftus And what of Victor Green?
Jane Oh Victor Green be blowed!
Loftus Can I believe my ears? Great hell! The fickle
Falsity and froth of thwarted women!
You shock me. . . .
Why, you’re as bad as I am. Both together
We could appal the earth and undermine
The sanctuaries. You with your perfidy –
I, with a ton of garbage going bad
Under my ribs, and a bad smell in my brain.
With such prerequisites to the art of living
We could get anywhere – do anything.
Mothers would snatch their children from our path,
Or turn a ghastly colour
To watch us side by, our fingers sticky
From the grey pit . . .

Jane You play with words.
You play with me. You play with everything
That bruises. Your unhappy humour hurts me.
I would rather that you struck me. Underneath
Your flippant game I know that you are wounded.
You are full of wounds.
Oh, if you let me, I would guard you, Georgie,
From the world, the beastly, predatory world.
You do not understand how it must feel
To be in love.
It is because of this sharp malady
That I encouraged Victor, whose sweet nature
So bores me I could scream! And so I do!
I scream in terrible silence
Far all you mean to me; for all the darkness
That blankets you; for all the cruelty
That barbs you. Oh, whatever does it matter
If you are good or evil; it is love
That has fallen from the unpredictable sky
And crushed me.

**LOFTUS** *(holding her off)* Oh spare me!
Oh spare me the responsibility
Of knowing what you feel.
I do not want emotion – spare me that.
The world's revulsion and the world's revenge
I can cope with, but not love; I will not have it.
Only *look* at me:
My talents, sweet, are withering away
And nothing but the shell or shadow of
What was once like a city in my skull
Now haunts me. I'm content. There is a dreadful plea-
ure
In self-denial when the thing denied
Is the wild breath of genius in the bud.
You see, I am beyond all hope, blaspheming
In the face of vision; like an idiot slinging
Filth at the Muses.
Ha! Ha! Ha! Ha!
Whirl away! Whirl away, world!
Oh what a trip through space your one-way ticket
Provides us with! What's all the rush about?
We'll never catch the world up, anyway,
For all that there's a Dervish in our bones.
As for Creation,
We are so cluttered up with miracles,
Why add to them? I am content to lie
And contemplate my toes, or turn to see
A moon float past the sky-light.
Let me be.
My vision sits beside my solar plexus
And when it rears its coloured head I slap it
Flat with a fly-whisk.
*This* is my world, to make or mar, my world,

---

A shrivelled cube of air, a thing contracted
That I can govern from a stranded couch.
I will not stir myself; I will not change,
I will not mend my ways. Leave me alone.

**JANE**
Do you think I would try to alter you?
Oh no! no! no! I'd leave you as you are,
And in my love, and in my ignorance
I would sustain you.

*She falls on her knees beside him. The door bell rings, the telephone rings, the Valet comes in and dumps the tray, Posgate cries from the shadows, 'Rag 'n' bones! Violets! Any old violets.' loftus pulls the rug over his head as the curtain descends.*
Act I

Scene 2

One hour later. The same scene. The last rays of sunset light the far wall. An atmosphere of acute frustration. Loftus and Posgate have been joined by the Rev. Tickford, a guest of the party downstairs. Loftus is as he was on the couch. Posgate is lounging in an easy chair. Jane is outside on the roof garden, where her silhouette can be seen, patient and motionless throughout.

Tickford  This is awful – awful!
        You can’t do this to your hostess. Have a heart.
        Poor Mrs Bradcock is beside herself.

Posgate  How boring for her.
Tickford  It isn’t funny, my dear friend –
        It really isn’t funny.
        (To Loftus) The party is very largely in your honour.
        Oh dash it all! I feel quite ill and angry.

Posgate (to Loftus) He feels quite ill and angry.
        (To Tickford) Ah, my dear sir,
        Would that I had'st thy power for understatement.
        He make you ill and angry! Flaming flies!
        I’ve had years of him.

Posgate helps himself to one of Loftus’s cigars.

Loftus  Angry . . . why?
Tickford  Why, I will tell you why, sir, though it is far
        From my affair.

Posgate  Come, come – not as far as all that, surely –
        Is not the world’s affair thy pigeon also?
Why did she ever have to pick on me
to fetch you down?

Posgate
Ah, ‘love’ and ‘beauty’ –
Do you think you’ll find them in the flat below?
With Mrs Bradcock?
Love and beauty, my foot!
What’s that they’re shouting?

Voices from below Come on down – come on down!

Tickford And so I will. I can do nothing with your friend.

Posgate And what do you want to do with him?
Alter him?

Tickford I would be proud if I could do so, sir,
With God’s guidance. His treatment of his hostess
Is nothing to his insolent dismissal
Of God’s unending bounty.
I did not know that sloth could suck a man
So deep into the sedge.

(To Loftus) Shall I say you have no message for your hostess?
Is that what you want me to do?

Loftus (to Posgate) Can you see a black book with a yellow spine?
It should be somewhere there, near my left foot.
No, that’s not it.

Posgate (picking up book) What, ‘Horace’? And who’s he when he’s at home?
Hasn’t the man a surname? (Opens book) Oh, Latin.
You can have him.

Loftus (to Tickford) Can’t you do anything about it?

Posgate ‘Tis not for me to wrench him from his dreams.

Tickford This is no time to linger
Over a phrase. Good Lord, it worries me
To see the sunset pouring through windows
To waste themselves on these despondent walls.
(To Posgate) Can’t you do anything about it?

Posgate Noise of the party downstairs.
What a row they’re making. What about the women?
Are there any – how shall I say—

Tickford Don’t trouble to say anything to me,
I am quite sickened.
There seems to be no simple decency – no love –
No beauty in this dreadful room.
As he makes for the door, the bell rings and he lets in another guest from below – a Mr Pringle.

Pringle  Ah, there you are! Good, good. What on earth has kept you? What? Don’t go, my dear man – don’t go. And where is – oh, there he is! My dear Loftus! Good, good – but what a fearful sight, old man! What a pickle, eh? Dash it all, the party, my dear Georgie – it’s waiting for you. What are you laughing at?

Loftus is laughing at a Latin joke in his book.

Tickford  The man is ill. Spiritually ill.

Pringle  Who, Georgie Loftus? Nonsense! Ill? What does that mean? Define it. We are all ill. Or, conversely, none of us are ill. Smoke, mere smoke. As for ‘spiritually ill’: fiddlesticks. It’s all perfectly clear. Poor Georgie – dear Georgie – has always been at war with his own psyche. Haven’t you, George?

Posgate  Have you, George?

Tickford  Be quiet. (To Pringle) You and your spurious theories. The man needs God. It’s a simple as that.

Pringle  ‘God’! That silly word.

I get so tired of people putting up words

To hide themselves behind. Now listen —

Tickford  Let go of my sleeve! What good to him are your

Cold, half-digested theories?

The man needs warmth. The church could take him in.

Loftus fishes out a flute from somewhere and starts playing some old air.

Pringle  It would be a squeeze.

He has too large a presence, what? What?

It would burst a cathedral, what?

No, no. Let’s be rational.

Tickford  Why?

Pringle  What?

Tickford  Is the earth rational? Is beauty

Rational? Is love rational?

Why tell me to be rational? There’s nothing

Peake  STUDIES 14:i

Mr Loftus  Rational will ever help this pitiful Fellow.

Pringle and Tickford retire upstage still arguing.

Voices from below, ‘Come on down!’

Cressey (from doorway) May I come in?

Loftus (stopping his flute playing and greeting in tones of almost enthusiasm) Martin!

Posgate  Oh, it’s you, Cressey, is it?

Why can’t it be a woman for a change?

Too much of my damn’ gender gets me down.

Cressey (to Loftus, ignoring Posgate’s rude interruptions throughout) O my dear chap, you disappoint me.

Posgate  Big brother is so disappointed!

He has such a beautiful nature!

Cressey (to Loftus) For God’s sake look alive!

And leave that toy alone. Sit up, old man,

And get some kind of grip.

Your hostess is upset that you have failed

To keep your promise. She wants you. Everyone

Wants you. Why? Nobody knows – but there it is.

Do you want to hurt Mrs Bradcock?

Posgate  ‘Here endeth the first lesson.’

How can you bear his lectures?

You’re a bloody old woman, Cressey.

Why don’t you go back to the festivities

And leave him alone?

Cressey (to Loftus) How can you suffer it?

Is it because the sight of him reminds you

Of how your thick, accumulated sloth

Is less atrocious than a passing whiff

From this jackal?

Loftus  Well put.

Cressey  I’m not trying to put anything

Well, or otherwise.

I’m too stirred for that.

Posgate  I’d rather reel like an army of jackals
Cressey

‘Very nice’! Damn and blast you, Georgie!

VOICES FROM BELOW Come – on – down!

Cressey

Let us, indeed, go down.

Why the devil we came up I cannot think.

Posgate

You can’t change him.
He’s too deep in himself,
Aren’t you Georgie?

Tickford

(returning from roof garden with Pringle where they have been arguing) You are his friend.

Cressey

I am.

Tickford

Tell him to leave this room and go away.
Tell him to leave behind his friends, and go.
And in some foreign climate of the mind
He may, one evening, wandering alone,
Discover in the posture of a beggar,
Or in the shape of some tall, heaving tree,
The unimaginable love of God.
Oh, tell him he must go –
This place destroys him.

Loftus

‘Ab imo pectore et ad intra initio.’

Tickford

He’s vaster than any of us.
We do our best within a little field;
He does nothing in a great wilderness.

Pringle

Aha, you do see, don’t you, gentlemen,
The outline of this thing?
This dreadful couch he lives on is his mother –
In other words a ship. You do see that?
What kind of ship? A pirate ship of course!
An anti-social ship.
This frightful carpet
Is the Southern Seas, these walls are coral islands,
Symbols of adolescence. He thinks we are his crew.
Don’t interrupt me please! And, for the love of lilies,
Don’t go – where were we? – yes, yes, I could cure him.

Mr Loftus

Be quiet . . .
I would no more leave you alone with Georgie
Than I would leave a turkey with a fox.
Pirate? What an ass you are.
His was a great brain. He has deserted it.
But it was a great brain.

Tickford

I felt it – I felt it from the first.
I have been angry through lack of vision.
All I saw was a sluggard.
But he is ill. He must be loved.

Posgate

That’s it! He needs a woman.

Loftus (coming to life) Well, well! I’m more than flattered, gentlemen,
That my unworthy room should make so snug
A venue. Ah, what a Hogarthian pattern
You have arranged across my jaded eye.
What excellent grouping. What a splendid tableau!
Yet this means nothing to you, does it, Posgate?

Posgate

Why pick on me?

Loftus

It is a monstrous conversation-piece
In which we all appear, though none of us
Includes himself within the picture-frame.
Each one of us is always left outside
On all occasions. Hence the horrors –
Shame, loneliness, aggression and the horrors.
And so . . . the horrors.

Pringle

‘Horrors!’ Did you hear that? The Collective Unconscious;
Behemoth and the stag with bloody gums, what!
It’s quite simple, what?

Tickford

You darken me.

Loftus (to Cressey) How is your lady friend?
Why don’t you keep her with you?
You could give her a glimpse of me –
From the door. Not too close, you understand –
For the smell of dry-rot is harmful
To the lungs of delicate creatures.
What’s her name? I keep forgetting.

Cressey
Flora.

Loftus
Ah yes, all sap and foliage.
Her breasts will give green milk when it is due.

Posgate
Green milk!

Loftus
Flora, I wonder why.

Cressey
You wonder why what?

Loftus
I wonder why you’ve never introduced us.
Would this place offend her? Would I offend her?
I am very hurt. Very.
Tell me, my onerous, secretive pedant,
How is the love progressing?
Does Flora crush you in her swan-white arms?
And smell of Roses at the Dawn of Time?
What of her cherry lips, and golden hips?
Is everything in place?
Perhaps you hide her from me, gentle Martin,
Because she’s desperate to look upon.
Has she outrageous ears that at a wag
Can lift her clear of this unpleasant world, or
Are you a monster, Martin, all the time
Half mated to an equatorial bat?

Cressey
Oh Georgie, don’t, please don’t!
For God’s sake give a little.
Melt, thaw, erupt, do what you will;
Go mad, blaspheme, smash mirrors! Anything
To prove we live and breathe within a common
Envelope of air.
Something we had between us has collapsed,
And there is nothing but a draughty space
Dividing us where once there was a bridge.
Oh Georgie, where are you?

Loftus
What’s left of me is here. Don’t try to move it.
One reaches a stage where keeping one’s friends
Seems hardly worth the candle.

As for making them – ha, that’s grotesque!
I have become, if you like, self-sufficient.
If friends surround me they must not expect
A warmth I cannot feel. Why come at all,
And argue round my body, I don’t know.
I have never asked you to come.
But since you’re here, remember,
I am all that is perfidious.
Remember this and it will give me peace.
Your manners and your customs and taboos
Meaning nothing to me. Your ideas of decency
Are part of some remote Arthurian legend.
What do you want?
Is it because you love to see a failure?
Is it because my failure must imply
Your small successes? . . . Success, that fearful thing
That binds you by a hundred icy wires
To the wrong pinnacle –
But failure sets one free.

Cressey
Free! Do you call this freedom?
Lounging about like some degenerate sultan
On a rotting couch.
What sort of freedom does it give you, this life of yours?

Loftus
That of infinite choice.
It gives me everything:
From A to Z the bonfires of the brain.

Cressey
Is that why you do nothing?
Because you are too full of images?
Is not this embarrassment of riches,
This harvest of failures,
As bad as being ‘prisoned in success’?

Loftus
They are both dangerous. . . .
That is why I lie here, as you say,
Like a degenerate sultan.

Cressey
Have you no courage left? No Everest
To scale in secrecy?

LOFTUS They climb high mountains to convince themselves
They are not frightened. They’re afraid of fear,
But I – I am brave enough to admit my terror.

CRESSEY You have gone rotten.

LOFTUS I have gone rotten.

TICKFORD And you don’t care.

LOFTUS And I don’t care.

TICKFORD How long is it since you last felt the urge
To wander in the sun? Or had the will
To stroll in a green field?

LOFTUS Once, long ago, it happened. . . .
But by the time the ground floor hove in sight
The sun had gone behind a bloody cloud.

TICKFORD So the urge died for ever.

LOFTUS No. Recently I had it once again.
I felt a sudden spasm of energy,
So I lay down quickly, and the feeling passed.

CRESSEY I give up. I give up, absolutely and for ever.

VOICES FROM BELOW Come on down. Come – on – down!

POSERGATE Hark! How they giveth tongue.
Do I notice something smacking of impatience
In their flat chorus?

CRESSEY There’s one more thing,
I have given up all effort to persuade you
To be human.
But what about your orphaned nephew?

LOFTUS Neville! What about him?

CRESSEY He is your charge. It was for you to guide him
Through these difficult years. You promised.

LOFTUS Why mention it?

CRESSEY He is downstairs.

LOFTUS No! At the party? No!

TICKFORD That strange, willowy boy?
Oh, no. What is he doing there?

CRESSEY What would he be doing,
But posturing and strutting like a bantam –
A pitiable thing.
You have all but ruined him by your neglect.
Did you know that Neville’s miserable allowance
Is supplemented by unpleasant money?

POSERGATE Unpleasant money? What does that look like?

LOFTUS What do you mean?

CRESSEY There’s nothing wrong in being rich,
Or a widow, or obese, or vain,
Or unctious, or oversexed.

POSERGATE I should say not.

CRESSEY But when these innocent ingredients
Are joined together in one heaving creature,
It makes a vile and dangerous concoction.

LOFTUS Who is this gazelle?

CRESSEY There have been three of them since he left school,
And none of them have been good enough for your
nephew.
But Mrs Vole! You should see her!

LOFTUS I don’t want to.

POSERGATE Not Anthea!

CRESSEY She’d change your theories for you
In half a minute, boy, with that dire smell –
Pine-apple chunks lashed home with ambergris.
Ah! Ha, ha, ha! Let’s have her. What a globule!

PRINNGLE Why pick on me?

POSERGATE She’d have a time with you, I can tell you.

CRESSEY It’s a wonder they’ve left it so long
Before coming up.

LOFTUS No, I won’t see them! Why should I see them?
Oh blasted hell, why did our mutual blood
Force this responsibility on me?
Such an amusing thing to have for an uncle,
And so full of wisdom where I bathed my brow.
But, tell me, tell me – what do you think of her?
(Turns to look at Anthea.) Isn’t she a poppet?

Loftus
Your voice appals me. It goes on and on.
Change the shrill needle, child.

Neville
If it wasn’t that I hardly ever see you,
I’d swear that you were tired of me, Uncle.
Me, your little nephew.

Neville practises some new dance steps.

Loftus (aside) Is this my doing?
His slippery innocence is worse than vice.
What does he know of it all?
(Aloud) How old are you?
Your pouting mouth is still as wet as dew
From my poor sister’s milk. . . .
Stop jigging around!

Neville
Oh how beastly of you.
You seem to think, because you’re lying down,
You can be horrid. I can’t help being vital. . . .
Lovely, unkie dear. I never
Listened, of course, but I adored your sermons.
They made me feel secure. But now it’s changed.

Neville is on the point of tears.
And you never really want to see me, do you?
Why should you? Do you like my shirt?
Anthea thinks I dress beautifully.
Excuse me, Uncle Georgie.

After looking at Loftus pointedly, Cressey goes off with Neville, who moves away, and after staring blankly at Mrs Vole and Posgate, who are somewhat engrossed in one another, he moves towards the roof-garden to join Pringle and Tickford. Loftus avoids Cressey’s eye, which has watched the distressing scene.

Mrs Vole
The things you utter!
Anyone would think I was a young girl,
When really I’m – well, you tell me.
What am I? Don’t be too honest, you naughty man!

**Posgate**

You are my temptress.

How do you balance such a bunch of bliss
On those sweet legs of yours?

**Mrs Vole**

You’re very wicked, but—

**Posgate**

‘But’! I hang on to that ‘but’.

Are you going to tell me that I attract you
The teeniest bit?

**Mrs Vole**

You must wait and see, mustn’t you, dear?

You mustn’t spoil what might be a beautiful friendship.

I must find some nice girl for you, mustn’t I?

**Posgate**

Nice girl? What a ghastly thought!

**Mrs Vole**

And for Mr Loftus, too. That’s what he needs.

What a strange man. A genius, of course. . . .

Some men seem to draw me to them, body and soul,

From the first moment. Now don’t be angry,

You’ve got the body, Mr Posgate, but—

**Posgate**

No soul? Is that it? Thank you very much. . . .

The man’s a failure.

**Mrs Vole**

What does that matter? I love failures.

Successful men become so unattractive.

_Tickford and Neville return from the roof-garden with Cressey._

**Tickford**

No, no! It is the spirit that must guide us, not the brain

Which mutters, ‘Leave this man alone.’

But at a deeper level my spirit knows

This is his Rubicon, and we must bear him

Down to his hostess.

**Pringle**

What, bear him down bodily?

**Posgate**

No, spiritually, in a frying pan.

**Cressey**

He is my oldest friend, although he wounds me;

But I will risk the severing of this friendship,

For what you say is true.

For there are times you cannot leave a man

To stew in his own execrable juice.

He must be taken down.

---

**Hostess’s lone voice**

Come – on – down.

**Loftus**

Is getting up on his elbow and at the same time drawing forth,

_from under his pillow, an old-fashioned pistol._

**Cressey**

What’s that?

**Loftus**

This, as you can see, is a pregnant sow

Fording a stream in Babylonian times,

On Thursday – at sunrise –

With love in its porcine heart, and a wasp

In its left ear.

**Cressey**

Is it unloaded?

**Loftus**

Not yet, but there’s a litter on its way.

**Neville**

Oh Uncle, I love you to the core,

But you won’t be naughty, will you? Why d’you keep it

Under your pillow?

**Loftus**

Deliciously put together.

**Tickford**

May I see it, Mr Loftus?

**Loftus**

(after a pause)

Of course. Let me make quite sure that it isn’t

_loaded._

He puts the gun to his head and pulls the trigger. The hammer

descends with a click.

Sometimes it works, and sometimes it doesn’t.

**Cressey**

This is horrible.

**Voice of hostess**

Oh, why don’t you come down? Oh, please come down.

**Tickford**

This is too much. (To _Pringle and Neville_) Come over here.

_The three move to one side._

**Cressey**

Mrs Vole?

**Mrs Vole**

Mr Cressey?

**Cressey**

If Posgate can spare you for a moment,

There’s someone—

**Loftus**

No, no.

**Cressey**

Who would like to have a word

With you.

**Mrs Vole**

Who would that be? Not Mr Loftus!

**Cressey**

Mr Loftus. It was he, as you know,
Who promised his own sister faithfully
That he would act as Neville’s guardian.

**Mrs Vole** Sweet Neville. Where is he?

**Cressey** But you, Mrs Vole, have in your own way
Been such a mother to the feckless boy.
Who knows, it may turn out to his advantage
For his uncle to have jeopardised his future.

**Mrs Vole** (dreamily) Mm-mm-mm-mm.

**Cressey** Your influence upon young Neville, madam,
Must be overwhelming.

*Enter Pringle from roof garden. He measures the width of the couch with his hands and compares it with the width of the doorway. He returns to roof garden.*

**Cressey** Let me escort you to him, Mrs Vole.

**Posgate** Sly dog! Watch him closely, dear,
With those bright eyes of yours. Bah!

**Mrs Vole** Do you really want to see me, Mr Loftus?

**Cressey** Here she is, Georgie. Neville’s foster mother.
What a lot in common you’ll find to talk about together.
I’m sure you would rather be alone.

**Cressey goes into roof garden.**

**Posgate** The bloody fox. (Pours himself out a drink.)

**Mrs Vole** Oh Mr Loftus, how is it I find
That I have known you all my life? May I
Perch on this corner of your curious couch?
Now you must answer me, you naughty man.
You have been silent for quite long enough.
You must talk to me.

**All from roof garden** Posgate! Posgate!

**Mrs Vole** You strange, strange man. Why don’t you talk to me?

*Exit Posgate to roof garden.*

**Tickford** (without) It’s quite against my dearest principles,
But, what else can we do?

**Pringle** (without) It will free him, I tell you.
It will free him, what! eh!
Excellent.

---

**Mr Loftus**

**Posgate** (without) No, you can count me out.

**Cressey** (without) It is the only course.

**Mrs Vole** What are they all squabbling about, I wonder?
Not that it matters, dear.

**Loftus** There’s something vile about you that attracts me.
You’re old enough to be young Neville’s mother –
What have you done to make him more than ever
The painted monkey?

**Neville** (without) Good gracious, but how dire!
My, my.

*Enter Jane unobserved from roof garden.*

**Mrs Vole** Why are you so mad with me?
Now let me straighten out this couch of yours,
And then we’ll have a little talk together.

*She starts straightening things about Loftus, which gesture of possessiveness is noted by Jane.*

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**Mr Loftus**

**Posgate** (without) No, you can count me out.

**Cressey** (without) It is the only course.

**Mrs Vole** What are they all squabbling about, I wonder?
Not that it matters, dear.

**Loftus** There’s something vile about you that attracts me.
You’re old enough to be young Neville’s mother –
What have you done to make him more than ever
The painted monkey?

**Neville** (without) Good gracious, but how dire!
My, my.

*Enter Jane unobserved from roof garden.*

**Mrs Vole** Why are you so mad with me?
Now let me straighten out this couch of yours,
And then we’ll have a little talk together.

*She starts straightening things about Loftus, which gesture of possessiveness is noted by Jane.*

**Mrs Vole** (dreamily) Mm-mm-mm-mm.

**Cressey** Your influence upon young Neville, madam,
Must be overwhelming.

*Enter Pringle from roof garden. He measures the width of the couch with his hands and compares it with the width of the doorway. He returns to roof garden.*

**Cressey** Let me escort you to him, Mrs Vole.

**Posgate** The bloody fox. (Pours himself out a drink.)

**Mrs Vole** Oh Mr Loftus, how is it I find
That I have known you all my life? May I
Perch on this corner of your curious couch?
Now you must answer me, you naughty man.
You have been silent for quite long enough.
You must talk to me.

**All from roof garden** Posgate! Posgate!

**Mrs Vole** You strange, strange man. Why don’t you talk to me?

*Exit Posgate to roof garden.*

**Tickford** (without) It’s quite against my dearest principles,
But, what else can we do?

**Pringle** (without) It will free him, I tell you.
It will free him, what! eh!
Excellent.

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**Mr Loftus**

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**Cressey** (without) It is the only course.

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*Exit Posgate to roof garden.*

**Tickford** (without) It’s quite against my dearest principles,
But, what else can we do?

**Pringle** (without) It will free him, I tell you.
It will free him, what! eh!
Excellent.
ladies move to one side.

POS Gate What a hope! Ha, ha, ha!
NEVILLE But, my, how dire!
TICKFORD Mr Loftus, you must trust us.
   You are too ill to know what’s best for you.
   We must take it upon ourselves in the name of love.
CRESSEY Truly, Georgie, you will thank us for it.
   God knows I hate to be a party to it,
   Or any kind of violence.

JANE (moving protectively to Loftus) No!
LOFTUS What are you trying to say?
POS Gate Ha, ha, ha!
CRESSEY We have no choice. Come along, Pringle.

All except for the two ladies and Posgate begin to close in on Loftus.

PRINGLE Fascinating.
JANE Let him alone!
TICKFORD We are taking you to her party, as you are
   In all humility and unadorned.
   Oh, this will cleanse you in the eyes of Heaven.
POS Gate They don’t know you, Georgie.

The four begin to raise the couch.

JANE How dare you!
NEVILLE Oh Uncle!
MRS VOLE What is it all about? My dear, it’s extraordinary!

Voice of hostess Come on down, oh can’t you?

They begin to move the couch but are stopped in their tracks by the vehemence of Loftus’s attack.

LOFTUS Ignorant fools!
   D’you think that you can change me
   By shouldering my body down the stairs!
   Lower me down!
   Lower me, I say (They lower)
   Before your watery blood is on my hands.
   Stand back – ah, look at you!
   To think you had the nerve to stricture me.
   What do you know of me?

POS Gate What did I tell you!
LOFTUS Of all of you there’s one I loathe the most:
   (pointing, after a pause, at Posgate)
   That smirking pug.

POS Gate (with a surprised yell of indignation) Hell’s bottom!
   That you could turn upon your only friend!
   I tried to stop them, Georgie! Damn it all.
   What gratitude!

LOFTUS Who would you have to sponge upon, friend Posgate,
   If I were to shake off this heaviness
   And find some kind of pleasure in the world?

TICKFORD True, true.
CRESSEY Well spoken, Georgie.
LOFTUS (to Cressey) Be quiet.

Why don’t you swill your own sweet stable out?

TICKFORD I can’t stand by while you—
LOFTUS Then sit down.

Voice of hostess I hate them! I hate them!

LOFTUS Poor thing. The cause of it all.

Go down to her. Get out of here –
I am no longer ‘at home’ to the world.
I have discovered something:
You are all as weak as I am. Ha, ha!
Pull up that rug, sweet Jane. A cigarette.
Give me that book. (Turning over a few pages)
‘With a host of curious fancies
Whereof I am commander,
With a burning spear
And a horse of air
To the wilderness I wander.’

NEVILLE Oh Unkie, my own Unkie!

LOFTUS ‘With a burning spear
   And a horse of air
   To the wilderness I wander’ (The bell rings.)
   ‘Wilderness’ – what is it in that word that shakes the heart
I have enough to last me all my life.  
The fleeting face of some dark motorist  
Can haunt a man for ever.  
Oh you are lucky –  
That you see nothing but the things you see.  
How can you understand? You’ve never been  
For breathless journeys through wild literature,  
Or cut cold steps to a white altitude  
Of crested logic;  
Or toiled alone when labour was like sunrise,  
Raddling the limbs, or like a furnace  
 Burning behind the brow.  
You have not worked – you do not know the word:  
Work that brings forth;  
Draws out the sweat, explodes in steel or music;  
Work that eats up the hours and makes a man  
Into a man again. (Pause)  

Neville (awed) Did you say ‘work’? I do not understand.  
What has happened to you, Uncle Georgie?  
You have always said that – oh Uncle,  
Do you mean it? Do you?  
Because I would join you, Uncle, I would help you  
All I could! Oh my – oh my—!

Loftus (in a whisper) Forget it. I was carried away.  
Something I thought was dead began to move.  
It was nothing. Goodbye, ladies and gentlemen.  
(He begins to sag) Make it – goodbye –

Cressey But, my dear Georgie, I—

Loftus Don’t talk to me. Do something more for me –

Jane I will do anything for you.  
What do you need?

Loftus This room to myself.  
If you have, between you all, a grain of compassion,  
Then go away.

Shamefacedly, they begin to file out of the room.
It tumbles out again.

Flora That is wrong. It ought to know its place.

There was a cuckoo once that tried to make

A summer, but it died of overwork.

Loftus Wasn’t it a swallow?

Flora No, a cuckoo.

Loftus It was a swallow!

Flora Who cares? It was a bird.

Pause

Loftus Shall I show you . . . what I mean?

Flora But please.

With Flora watching awed, and aware that some great metamorphosis is taking place, Loftus gets out of the couch, puts on his slippers, rises, proceeds slowly to the clock.

The cuckoo is too high to reach from the floor, so he stands on the chair Pilcher previously used for the same purpose and, balancing precariously, restores the cuckoo. Again it does not come out. Loftus is about to descend when the seat of the chair gives, and his foot goes through it.

Loftus Ha, ha, ha! Ha, ha, ha, ha, ha!

Flora Ha, ha, ha!

Loftus My foot went through the seat.

Flora I saw it do it!

Loftus Ha ha!

Flora Ha ha! . . . I know a good man for chairs. He weaves the canes, you know, in and out.

Loftus But this one hasn’t got any canes.

Flora Then he won’t be any use, will he?

Loftus None at all, I imagine . . . . What’s his name?

Flora Baker.

Loftus That’s a pleasant name, isn’t it? Pleasant and simple.

Flora Very pleasant . . . and so simple.

Loftus And is he nice?

Flora Frightfully nice.

Loftus How nice.

Another long silence.
Flora: Won't you sit down?

Loftus: Thank you, Mr. Loftus.

Flora: You are wearing yellow. Would you call it yellow?

Loftus: Yellow for fun... yellow for yellow's sake.

Flora: Yellow for Jason's Fleece.

Loftus: Yellow for gorse and daffodils.

Flora: Yellow for bile... I said yellow for bile.

Loftus: Yellow for the Whang Ho.

Flora: Why?

Loftus: It means the Yellow River. It is very long; And makes its way through China.

Flora: How dogged!

Loftus: Would you like to see it? There's a globe somewhere.

Flora: Immensely.

Loftus Dubois: I have always wanted to meet you

Flora: With or without your dunce's cap.

Loftus: What is the matter' Are you unhappy?

Flora: Why do you stare at me?

Loftus: If I had met you twenty years ago...

Flora: When I was three?

Loftus: No, no! When I was twenty. The world Spread out before me with its dazzling toys. I had no qualms. If I had met you then...

Flora: What would have happened?

Loftus: I would have been all wind and high romance, My ears a-tremble and my teeth on fire! A spig of youth! A dog! A stag! A peacock! I would have trailed a hundred miles of ink Across a hundred pages; my damp letters, Bursting the pillar box, would have turned The postman dizzy with the smell of roses... If I were twenty now!... Thank God I'm not! My age has saved you from a screech of poems; From all the little nods and smirks of love; From secret rendez-vous and all the slobber. You have been spared a lot.

Flora: I certainly have, haven't I?
Loftus: There was a time when I could crumple hearts
Like eggshells in my hand – but worse than this:
I fell in love with love and could have climbed
Inordinate trees by moonlight,
And from the black and silver of their crowns
Obtained a glimpse through some curtain chink,
Of half your ankle.

Flora: Hardly worth it. I do see that.

Loftus: You mock me.

Flora: Of course I mock you. When a man is childish,
What else is there but to tell him so?
Or am I very wrong and very rude?
I do hope not – but, oh, why harp on age?
And what you might have done when you were this
Or that – in such and such a place, if only
Your grandma had been less fond of skating.
That leads nowhere. You are here and now.
As for your age, it’s nothing but the biggest
Bore of a subject . . .
What is more serious is your bout of spleen,
Your boastfulness, your efforts
To shock me, and the way you throw up words
Like a smokescreen.
You are too real for this hide and seek.
To real – not too old . . .
Are you afraid?

Loftus: I am afraid of magic,
I have no longer the desire
To cope with it. I do not want to see,
Touch, or hear it. The responsibility
Of a vision is too much. To the vandals with it!
You see in me, sweet child,
The original traitor.

Flora: Is that what I see in you?
Perhaps – that among other things.
It is the other things that loom so large.

‘Loom’ is the word.
I never asked to see you,
I never asked to see your perfect face,
I never asked to see the way you walk;
It is unfair to break into my life
Without so much as knocking at the door.
What is your name?

Flora: Flora.

Loftus: No! Not Martin’s . . .?
I thought you were . . .?

Flora: Yes, I know.

Loftus: How odd. (Pause)
Good luck to him.

Flora: I’m afraid not.

She goes to the window and looks out. It is dark now.
There lies dear London and the world beyond,
Africa, China . . . and the Whang Ho river . . .
Yellow as what?

Loftus: Yellow as cowardice.

Flora: And a hunter’s moon . . .

Loftus: O Mr Loftus – shall we go out together?

Flora: Great God! Why shouldn’t we?
(Looking at his slippered feet) Like this?

Flora: Why not?

Loftus: Why not! Why not! Away!

He spins the globe and makes way for Flora who goes out first.

As Loftus disappears, the Valet enters. He scowls at the door
through which they have vanished. Then he approaches the globe,
muttering as he proceeds. Suddenly he brings his hands down upon
the globe, stifling its rotation.

Pilcher: Oh, no, you don’t!

Curtain
Act II

Scene 1

A week later. A bright morning.

The curtain rises to the hum of a vacuum cleaner. It is still Loftus’s apartment but transformed and is now neat and bright as a new pin. Pilcher is wielding the vacuum and there is one other figure in the room – Neville. This young man, who has recently moved into his uncle’s flat, is apparently no less industrious than Pilcher, for he is making notes in an impressive-looking tome. At first it seems they are absorbed in their tasks, but it can soon be observed that neither of them is really so. They each seem to be waiting for the other to relax, but each time Neville looks up, Pilcher is hard at work, and vice versa.

The phone rings.

Pilcher Which one of ’em would that be?
Neville Oh dear, do you think it’s Uncle?
Pilcher No, no. What would he ring for?
Neville But he might, mightn’t he?
Pilcher is about to lift the receiver, but turns at the last moment.
Pilcher You really think it might be?
Neville Yes . . . Mrs Vole . . . What can I do for you, Mrs Vole? . . . What’s that, Mrs Vole? Mr Loftus? He has gone
to the bank . . . yes, the bank! . . . Yes, Master Neville is here . . . (greater agitation from Neville) . . . hold the line, please . . . Oh yes, Mrs Vole . . . yes, indeed . . . I will fetch him . . . that’s it . . . that’s . . . it. (He leaves the receiver hanging. To Neville) What’s the matter?

Neville ‘What’s the matter?’ Oh golly! Oh flip! Why must she ring me? I won’t – I can’t. Tell her to go away. Uncle said positively I mustn’t ever see her. Switch her off – she’s bad for me. Uncle said so. (Mrs Vole’s voice starts croaking.) I promised him faithfully – oh, listen to her – tell her I’ve changed my life! Tell her I’m too young. I’m only a boy, really. And she’s too fat anyway – oh golly, d’you think she heard me? . . . Oh Mr Pilcher, where are you? . . . What are you doing? . . . Look at her, hanging there by the neck . . . . I’m queasy . . . I’m sickening . . . Where are you, Mr Pilcher? Cut her off . . . I can’t . . . can’t . . . Uncle told me not to . . .

He has gradually crept up to the receiver.

Pilcher Master Neville, you can’t . . .

Neville Oh, go away!

Pilcher (complying with reluctance, snatches up the vacuum cleaner) Only too glad, I can tell you. (Exit)

Neville Anthea . . . What do you want, Anthea? . . . Yes, I feel lonely . . . Yes, I know . . . Are you cross? . . . Yes, I know . . . Did you say I was naughty? . . . Oh my . . . yes, of course I love you, but Uncle, he’s my sort of hero – and so kind . . . . . yes, Uncle . . . What? Oh . . . no, he’s not here – he’s at the bank, you know, and all dressed up . . .

Half way through this conversation, Posgate, as in Act I scene 1, has slouched through the door. He has taken stock of the situation, already picked up the only cigar left in the box and poured out the last drink. Posgate reaches over and takes the receiver by the cord but Neville, aghast at seeing Posgate, who is also on Loftus’s blacklist, snatches the receiver back and blocks it with his hand.

You! Uncle said you weren’t to come here. You’re bad for me too. Everybody, almost, is bad for me!
His Latin and his wisdom and his dreams
That left us gaping? What a hideous thing
To think of him in chains. Oh God, that lion,
That golden lion, lying down in chains.

Neville You’ve never talked like this to me before, sir.
No – nor looked so honest.

Posgate Don’t call me ‘sir’ – I’m not as old as that!
My name is Porky. We are men together,
Though you’re too young to have observed the sharp
Edge of a brain soften and become
Like dough on a bread board.
If he should slither into matrimony,
And buy a bowler hat and go to work,
And dandle children on his pinstriped knees
Like any other ass, then I have done
With friendship. Listen, Neville – are you with me?
We love him, don’t we, in our different ways?

Neville Flora has always been so sweet to me,
Oh my . . .

Posgate Sweet to you! If I didn’t know you, Neville,
I’d say that you were selfish.
What has our pleasure got to do with it?
It’s not ourselves we are thinking about –
It’s something bigger than our bloody selves –
Oh, stone the crows! It’s Georgie or it’s nothing.

Neville I know, I know he shouldn’t marry her –
Or anyone else – oh flip, it’s awful when he loves her so.

Posgate Love doesn’t last. It’s like a coloured toy
That, overwound, busts up – the mainspring snapped;
The colours fade, and then it’s chucked away.
Love!

Neville I hate it too . . . I hate that Mrs Vole –
She nearly stifled me – Oh my, and me so young.
It wasn’t funny.

Posgate Forget her. Are you with me, or have I
To fight for him alone?
It’s brotherhood! Or nothing.

Neville

Oh Mr Posgate, sir! – Oh Porky!

Posgate

You are a part of his existence, Neville – But look at you, more generous than us all, Yet pushed aside.

And Jane, my sweet, you are his guiding light – If he but knew ... my head again If I forsook my only bosom friend? God knows he’s far beyond me, but I’d rather Walk in his shadow than – (seeing Victor) Oh Lord, are you still here?

The bell rings and Posgate hustles Victor to the door with him. He returns without the little man but with Mrs Vole.

Mrs Vole

My dears, the room’s been sterilized. Some woman Has been at work. Well, well – oh, Neville, darling, Why have you been so naughty? You have almost Broken my heart – oh Porky, Another of your dreadful neckties, darling. Where’s Mr Loftus? (Seeing Jane) Oh my dear, What is the matter?

Posgate

Jane isn’t very spry – and nor are we, For George is in trouble. Money trouble, Up to the neck and down. O Lord above – If only we could help him.

Jane

Help him? It isn’t simple. If it was, I could deliver him – from everything.

Mrs Vole

How sad.

Posgate

Oh, it is cruel when great men decay For lack of dough. (To Neville) What are you staring at?

Neville

It’s Uncle’s green book.

Mrs Vole

What about it, dear boy?

Neville

Oh Anthea, he’s been looking for it for ages. Oh my. He’ll be so pleased.

Posgate

What’s in it? Chunks of Latin?
Or drawings, or what? Let me see.

_He tries to take it._

**Neville** No, no – it’s Uncle’s secret.

**Jane** Put it away.

**Neville** *(turning the pages in spite of himself)* Oh my! It’s lovely.

You wouldn’t understand, Anthea.

(Absorbed) Sshh . . . Listen.

‘I am too rich already, for my eyes

Mint gold; while my heart cries

“O cease!”

Is there no rest from riches, and no peace

For me again?

For gold is pain

And the edged coins can smart

And beauty’s metal weighs upon my heart.’

– Oh my . . .

*Enter Loftus, unobserved.*

**Mrs Vole** It rhymes.

**Posgate** Go on, I get it.

**Neville** ‘How can I spend this coinage, when it floods

So ceaselessly between the lids,

And gluts my vaults with bright

Shillings of sharp delight,

Whose every penny

Is coloured money?’

**Posgate** Go on.

**Neville** ‘Storm, harvest, flood, snow,

Over the generous country as I go

And gather, helplessly,

New wealth from all I see

In every spendthrift thing,

Oh then I long to spring

Through the charged air, a wastrel with not one

Farthing to weigh me down,

But hollow feet to crown,

To prance, and laugh! My heart and throat, and eyes

Emptied of all

Their golden gall.’

**Posgate** Bloody marvellous. What I understand of it.

**Mrs Vole** So restful.

**Neville** Shut up!

**Mrs Vole** Neville!

**Neville** Oh Anthea! *(He sees Loftus approaching)*

Oh Uncle, I’ve been reading your book . . .

**Loftus holds out his hand and takes it.**

**Loftus** It had a meaning once.

*He slings the book across the room.*

**Posgate** Georgie!

**Loftus** Where have we met before?

Wait, it’s coming back . . . you are that thing

Forever on my shoulders – Posgate –

What are you doing here? . . .

Why don’t you go and breathe a different air,

In some alternative universe? *(Looking at Jane)*

A phase has come and gone. Across the skyline

Another kind of dawn is on the brink

Of breaking. Oh my dears! My dear dears!

Why don’t you all join hands and go away

For ever and for ever?

**Neville** Oh Unkie, I can’t stand it. What is it

We’ve done to make you sound so dark and cold

Just when we want to help you?

**Loftus** Help me?

*Pilcher enters*

**Pilcher** And another

*Pilcher exits*

Jane, Jane. Surely you know above all
How I am only happy when I’m miserable
And miserable when I’m happy?
You wouldn’t interfere, I know, my love
With such a perfect balance.

Jane
Do as you wish. Be as you wish,
It’s all one.
Have we been dismissed?

Mrs Vole I don’t know what’s happening.

Loftus (turning to her) My soul is happening,
What’s left of it.
(To Posgate) Just go, dear chap, just go.
Your friends will follow.

Posgate stares unbelievingly at his ‘old friend’.

Neville (running up to Loftus) How dare you hurt a human being
so!
I’m not afraid of you, Uncle.
You are cruel! Cruel!
Mr Posgate loves you. He worships you,
He remembers your poems and the things you say.
Do you think we are against you?
Do you think that is why we are all here?
No! It is because we love you, and because you are blind.
Oh Uncle . . .
He’s even brought Anthea here to help you,
Because we know you have no money left.

Loftus
What?

Neville
Anthea longs to help you,
So do we all.

Loftus
Help me! Help me! Help me!
Oh pretty Neville –
You are all love and weakness, you are young,
Have you never heard of hypocrisy?

Posgate
Hypocrisy! . . . Ha, ha!
Coming from you that’s very funny, George!
You, who have taught me everything I know,
And made me what I am – me and my friends . . .
Goodbye to you all. (Going)

Loftus

Don’t go.

Flora

Why not?

Loftus

Because I love you . . .

Against all the crystals and that constellation
That hangs about my head; against the burning
Omen that has warned me since I met you,
Against the tugging of my watery ribs
That cannot come to good – against all these
I love you – against wisdom and the warning
Of the murmuring marrow, I adore the way
You place your little feet, or raise the slender
Arc of your eyebrow.

During this proclamation Jane has left, to be followed, one by one,
by the others. The two are now alone.

The atmosphere, fraught with the probability of a love scene,
changes and becomes factual and nervous. Loftus, finding he is alone
with her, begins to pace the room.

Loftus (cont.) There is no future. Wipe away my words

They were perhaps too real to be true,
And all I want is to be far away –
With money in my pockets. My own money,
Not Mrs Vole’s – but my own –
To last me ’til I find some kind of work
. . . a carpenter’s would do. . . .
I’m fond of wood.

Flora

So you have jibbed at Anthea’s offer?

That smacks of honesty. Oh Georgie, dear,
It smacks of honesty . . . (pause)

I have the money for you.

Loftus

You have! . . . I would never have . . .

Flora

I know you wouldn’t.

Loftus

I don’t understand you. If it is dishonest
To borrow from that woman, why is it honest
To sponge on you?

Flora

You were not taking honestly from her.
But with me it is different.
You see, I have one condition.

(Pause)
LOFTUS What is your condition?

FLORA I have already told you.
If you can give your word then I will take it
Just as if you should stretch your hand to me,
Then I would clasp it.
If you could find within yourself the white
Light of pure trust, oh, then the two of us
Could sail above suspicion. In that way
Be honest with me, Georgie.

LOFTUS Honest! Honest!
What does honest mean?
I am so desperately in need of money,
How could I trust myself? . . .
To hell with your fine phrases . . . I adore you.

FLORA You have the truth of it although you try
Your best to hide yourself away from it,
My darling.

Loftus holds her and stares into her eyes, then draws her to him, but
the kiss is broken off by Flora who moves slowly and with serene
thoughtfulness to where her bag is lying on the table. She withdraws
her cheque book, writes a cheque, tears it out, and holds it out for
Lof tus to take. He is dazed and does not look at it.

LOFTUS What is it?

FLORA A bit of paper.

LOFTUS I don’t want it.

FLORA Then you are no true lover.
For all your protestations
You are nothing but that conditioned bore,
The decent chap.
You, with your imagination,
A decent chap!
Stop being decent – it’s too easy.
Be alive, be real – love is not a game

Mr Loftus

Of obvious reflexes and old school ties.
Let us be true or nothing.

Holding up the cheque with one hand, she caresses his cheek with the
other.
I want proof, darling,
Proof that you have Gehenna in your blood,
Not Norbury.

LOFTUS (grasping the hand at his face) Put it on the table.

FLORA No.

LOFTUS Is this the only way to prove
I love you – to accept this donation?
How very squalid.

FLORA It is a golden squalor. All our future.
So take it as a symbol of our love.
Our dangerous love.

Their hands join upon the cheque and together they put it down
upon the table.

Now you are twice the man.

They embrace again. The bell rings.

LOFTUS You have vanquished me.

RING

FLORA I’ve such a lot of it, darling.

LOFTUS What, money?

FLORA Yes, darling, so much.

LOFTUS Ha, ha, ha, ha!

FLORA Ha, ha, ha, ha!

They laugh together. Ring.

LOFTUS There is a kind of ringing in my head.

FLORA Me too, a sort of interrupted buzz.

LOFTUS Ah, mine is different –
It is continuous
As the sound of a beehive
In the dawn of the honey-coloured world.
Buzz-zz.

FLORA Buzz-buzz.

And mine is interrupted as the heart
I have a note for you...
That is, if you are Mr Loftus. (Pause)
Are you Mr Loftus?

Loftus
Irrevocably.

Victor
I have a note for you from Miss Nicholson.

She says—

Flora
Miss Nicholson? But won’t you sit down?

Victor
No, thank you... no.

He stares out of the window.

Flora
Were you her— are you her...?

Victor
No, not at all, I am—

Here is the note.

Miss Nicholson says to wait for a reply.

Loftus (talking across to Flora, quizzically) Miss Nicholson says to wait for a reply.

Flora
And you are—?

Victor
I am nothing. I am—

My name is Victor Green.

Loftus
Victor Green! So you are Victor Green.

Flora
We have heard of you so often, Mr Green.

Victor
I suppose so.

Flora
You look so very sad.

Victor
Do I? It doesn’t matter.

I can see I never stood a chance.

I can see what she means now.

And how I must have bored her.

I’m very ordinary, really.

But still... mustn’t grumble.

Flora
Oh my poor, dear man.

Victor (to Loftus) I did not mean to talk— but seeing you

I bear no grudge.

But it is horrible to know Jane bores you,

You see, she’s...

Please take this note— that’s what I came for.

Loftus
How you depress me.

Victor
Do I? It doesn’t matter.
You've got what you want – that's all right –
There's no hard feelings.
Nothing makes any difference anyway.

**Flora**
How well I know that feeling, Mr Green.

**Victor**
You? Oh no.

**Flora**
Why not? But please sit down.

**Victor** *(sitting down abstractedly and speaking to Loftus)*
I wasn't going to tell you anything,
But you looked so happy, it is hard to swallow.
Ever since that day Jane first met you
She has been cold . . . cold.
But still . . . mustn't grumble.

**Loftus**
You make my heart bleed.
Why should I be accountable? What right
Has fate to make a torturer of me?
*(To Flora)* Am I responsible?
Because of me his Adam's apple bobs
Like a cork on the swell;
Because of me his hands are fidgeting.
Forgive me, Mr Green, that I should ever
Have allowed my mother to have borne me,
It was absent-minded of me.

**Flora**
Don't tease him, darling.

**Loftus**
Tease him? Oh no . . .
I want to save him. I *will* save him.
Victor must snap his fingers in love's face.

**Flora**
Love is inside him, Georgie.
How can he snap his fingers at his heart?
I know it all; the darkness and the light,
For you have taught me pain as well as joy.
Like Victor I'm in love and try to keep
Afloat on Love's weird waters,
For Love is weird, and those who drown in it
Return, in another state,
Like those who have seen ghosts or unicorns,
Or heard fierce bells strike out in empty cities.
Yes, here I lay, on this moth-eaten couch,
Content to be a kind of golden sluggard,
Refusing to be drawn into the whirlpool
Of a world gone mad.
Here on this couch I took my brain for walks,
Or brooded on lost volumes, where green islands
Burst from the pages, exploding palm on palm –
For reverie is stronger than a bomb.
What happened to that man who walked the streets?
Who stared through lighted windows . . .
And found in every face its own particular
Heaven or Hell? What happened to him?
He has lost his courage and can only
Focus on one thing – one little thing,
To the exclusion of a whirling world –
One little thing – (to Flora) your face.

Flora
How awful for him.

Loftus (to Victor) Be careful, Victor, not to lose your soul,
For everyone must try and save the little
Ghost that is not for sale.
Your ghost of glory, your horse of air!
When I stood up and tried to be what some
Might call a man, my virtue ebbed away,
And it was nothing but a replica,
And did what others do.

Flora
And what was that?

Loftus
I fell in love, I fell a thousand feet
Because of love and cracked my teeming head
Upon a rock, and all my brains poured out
In one great sheet of opalescent oil.
(To Victor) Now that’s a thing you must avoid, you know.
It kills the little ghost behind the breastbone,
That is more delicate than any woman.
Love is a common thing, and much the same
The whole world over, but the little ghost

Flora
That’s awful.

Loftus (dazed) No . . . no . . .

Victor
Mr Loftus?

Loftus
What . . .

Victor
I’ve been thinking about what you’ve been saying.

Loftus (abstractedly) Why?

Victor
About trying to be strong – and –

Loftus
Life is too much for me. It battens on me.
I am no kind of man for love or friendship.
I am a beggar, boy, who cannot bear
To pick the pennies from my wooden plate.
immediately he is on his feet again, on his knees by the waste basket. While he is rummaging frantically, the loose papers fly out in all directions. Now and then he pants her name.

At last he finds the glove, smooths it out, gets to his feet. He stares at the glove, flings it down and runs through the door. His feet can be heard getting fainter and fainter as he pounds down the stairs.

Pilcher, amazed, stares about the stage and then sits down, shaking his head, as though this were the final proof of his master’s madness.

Curtain

Whatever’s given me I have to pay for
In some quite different way.

Victor You’re crumpling up the note from –

Loftus Now go away.

Victor I thought perhaps I could help you.

Loftus has wandered to the table. He picks up Flora’s cheque and looks at it for the first time.

Loftus This piece of paper could propel me round
The world five times in liners white and gold,
But there’d be no escape from this damned carcass.
I’d have to go with me.

He tears the cheque up, crumples it in with the note from Jane and throws them both away.

(To Victor) Tell them there is no answer . . .

Go, go, go.

Victor (at door) I’m sorry for you.

Loftus Go.

He heaves a long, shuddering sigh and begins to wander erratically about the room. On the way he picks up his green book, glances at a page, throws it into the couch, but follows it and reads another bit; throws it away again, follows it again, this time to dust it and put it on his desk.

There he sees after a few glazed moments that he is looking at one of Flora’s slender, long black gloves. He picks it up, gradually, as though he were handling something delicate and of great price. He opens his left hand and places it on his palm to see the difference in size, then suddenly flings it into his big wastepaper basket. He strides about the room, going so far as to fling open the door of the roof garden. Everyday noises from the street.

While he stares across the rooftops Pilcher comes in and looks around without seeing Loftus. He is about to return when Loftus comes striding in and on passing the basket sees the glove. Then, as though to banish it from his mind, he begins feverishly to cram the basket with newspapers and an armful of loose papers from his desk, the green book along with the rest.

Filling it to the brim he flings himself onto the couch, but almost
Act II
Scene 2

A month later. Sundown.
The stage is empty. Disorder has returned to Loftus’s room. The bucket, basin, etc. are as before. In addition, the upstage pane of glass of the French windows opening onto the roof garden is shattered. Across Loftus’s couch, with the usual assembly of things collected about, is his scarlet dressing gown; for a brief moment when the curtain rises it might be taken for the man himself.

During the dialogue that follows between Pilcher and Cressey, the latter behind the former, entering from Pilcher’s quarters, Loftus’s servant is ‘busy’. He is at the grate trying to strike a match, the last in the box. He fails and is forced to enquire whether Cressey can give him one. Cressey hasn’t any. Pilcher is forced to light the match from the geyser off stage, and hurries across the stage before it burns out. He succeeds in lighting the log fire, but burns his fingers in the process. He then puts Loftus’s slippers before the fire. A thoughtful gesture, but easily done, as indeed all his touches are. ‘Most effect for least effort’ appears to be his motto.

Cressey (entering) What’s that you say?
Pilcher I’m saying as how time is running off.
     I’m busy, sir, and can’t afford no lingering.
Cressey What about Neville?
Pilcher Questions! Questions! Questions! Well, what about him, eh?
     Why, he’s been sacked as well –
     He’s sacked the lot of us . . . including her.
Who in his senses would do such a thing
As sack a faithful servant? . . .
Now look at this (pointing to broken window): 'e slung
'is flute at me.  
'E said I was an ugly fox, 'e said.
Now that's not nice, nor is it truthful neither.
But I must nurture 'im – and dodge 'im too,
Like hide 'n' bloody seek, because he's crazy,
And it's all her fault.

Cressey  What do you mean? Who?
Pilcher  Miss Baxter. Who else?
Cressey  We'll leave her out of it, shall we?
Pilcher  As you please. . . .

As he says this he goes to where a pair of Loftus's trousers are hang-
ing and takes out all the money from a pocket.

Cressey  What on earth are you doing?
You're sacked but you remain to brew the tea,
And fish for change in Mr Loftus's pockets . . .
Explain yourself.
Pilcher  (counting change) There's shopping to be done.
Provisions must be paid for, mustn't they.

Cressey  (mystified) But you've been sacked, haven't you?
Pilcher  He must eat all the same, mustn't he.
Agreed?
Cressey  But heavens alive, man, this is laughable.
Why don't you go and find another job?
Pilcher  Another job? What, after all these years?
You must be joking, sir! Besides . . . ah, look,
I can't stand talking here . . . besides . . .

Besides what? Speak up!
Pilcher  I will not answer if you're rough with me.
Cressey  Well?
Pilcher  He's going mad. He must be.
Cressey  How?
Pilcher  Oh, ain't it more than obvious indeed?
From clammy fungi. Ah, but I am touched
That you should wish to witness my decay—
Noise of a party gathering in the same flat below.
You and your selfless friends.

CRESSEY
Georgie!

LOFTUS
Why do you haunt me?
Why am I singled out to be the quarry?
Why am I hounded?

A burst of laughter and music from a radiogram as Loftus speaks. He
goesto the open roof garden window and shuts it to cut off the
sounds.

D’you hear that noise? It is the pack at play.
They only need a little liquor now
To fetch them up like beetles on the march
To steal it from me,
Irrevocably to steal and murder it.

CRESSEY
Steal what?

LOFTUS
All that is left of silence—sacred silence
That last cool tarn—the virtue at my centre.
You and the rest of you!
O ignorant of what it is to be
Made of particular clay.

CRESSEY
‘Particular clay’? What’s that?

LOFTUS
It is a daemon sleeping in my guts;
It is a white dawn trembling in the marrow;
It is a sense of height; it is the scorn
Of kings. Where are my slippers? . . . Ah.
It is that thing, perhaps, that draws
You and your friends, as though I were a magnet,
So that my soul must choke and gasp for air,
So close you press upon me.
You have brought failure to me,
Failure that smells like death—
Sweet, horrible and musty—
Failure that I must carry with me
Like a corpse in my arms,

CRESSEY
No?
PILCHER
No! And I wasn’t here. All I can say,
There was a quarrel and he banished her.

CRESSEY
Banished her?
PILCHER
Sent her away. ’N’ little Neville too.
The same day, later on, when he got back
From tramping London.
He wasn’t doing no harm, was Neville . . .
Sitting on the couch, swinging his legs,
As innocent as a flower. Mr Loftus
Don’t half work sudden when it comes to it.
He sent them both away.
’N’ he didn’t chase her neither like the last time.

CRESSEY
How do you know all this and yet know nothing?
You are not square with me.
What did you overhear?
PILCHER
Nothing. . . . I sensed it all. You may not know
How sensitive I am.

CRESSEY (pointedly) Now think again: I’ll make it worth you while.
What kind of quarrel was it
That they’ve made no attempt for thirteen days
To see each other?
What did they say, man? What was it about?

A noise at the door.

What’s that?
PILCHER (afraid) I told you not to dawdle!
Pilcher pretends to be polishing a chair as Loftus comes in. Loftus
does not notice him and Pilcher sidles along the wall to the doorway
through which he disappears. A long pause.

CRESSEY
Hello. (No answer.)
I said, ‘hello’?

LOFTUS
The buzzards watch me from a hollow sky.

CRESSEY
What’s that?

LOFTUS
How brave of you to come so close to me,
A soul contaminated. Look, my illness
Drips from my fingertips like some foul dew
Flora indeed . . . she is not worthy of you.
Cressey What! Not worthy of me! Are you mad?
Loftus Not-worthy-of-you.
Cressey Be careful,
Your temper’s not the only one on record
To run amuck. Worthy of me; great God!
You make me sick . . . What is all this?
Have you abandoned her?
Loftus She abandoned me.
Cressey You?
Loftus Though I intrigued her for a while –
Like a new toy.
Cressey I don’t believe you.
Loftus Blockhead!
Cressey Why? Why? Why?

Mr Loftus

Flora indeed . . . she is not worthy of you.
Cressey What! Not worthy of me! Are you mad?
What do you mean?
Loftus Not-worthy-of-you.
Cressey Be careful,
Your temper’s not the only one on record
To run amuck. Worthy of me; great God!
You make me sick . . . What is all this?
Have you abandoned her?
Loftus She abandoned me.
Cressey You?
Loftus Though I intrigued her for a while –
Like a new toy.
Cressey I don’t believe you.
Loftus Blockhead!
Cressey Why? Why? Why?

Pause.

Cressey It was long ago.
Loftus (taking him by the shoulder) Listen, old friend.
She was beautiful as ever came our way.
She was intelligent. She was wealthy.
But being a woman, she had no option
But to destroy us.
(He has picked up his same old pistol and loads it.)
We are well rid of her. She flattered us
And fanned our vanity,
And all but coaxed us into Lethe’s water,
As sirens coax poor sailors down the tide.
(Referring to his pistol:)
It never worked; not properly.
Presumably it did dire business once.
Cressey I’m not interested in your pistol. Damn it all,
Why must your brain hop off at every angle?
Have you no news of her?
Loftus I’d like to get it working smooth as butter.
Cressey Why? Why? Why?
Loftus Because I have a love of things that work. I sometimes feel I'd like to work myself.

Cressey You!

Loftus Me. Yes, me. If I worked perfectly, Or even half as well as that old clock, I would be famous. Lord, I have the visions But never seem to have the right-shaped bottle To pour them into.

Offers cigarette. Cressey shakes his head irritably. Loftus chants the following:

Loftus 'At the Lo-cal Cemetery They've been wery, wery busy wiv A bran' new grave, 'cos Snoozer, he snuffed it.'
Have you ever thought of suicide?

Cressey Have you gone mad?

Loftus Mad? Did you say 'mad'? I have gone sane. That's much more difficult. My brain is as clear as glass and I can see The quiet on the other side of chaos . . . The unending quiet.

Cressey Unending nonsense! I can see it now. You drove her from you with your sickening ego! She did not leave you – she was driven out. . . . I sometimes wish he'd done the same with me And done it twenty years ago; before I knew how treacherous this friend could be Who filled my boyhood as a painter fills His canvas to the brink.

D'you think that I am worried by your gun That's pointing the wrong way for suicide? Yes, you are mad. Your madness frightened her. Yes, mad and futile too!
Tickford  You look at it differently, Mr Pringle.
I am not interested in your approach;
As though Mr Loftus were a guinea-pig.
The man has a soul. Perhaps a vaster soul
Than we with all our pettiness, theories, and smugness;
Oh, he is on a scale that thrills and daunts us.

Pringle  Come, come – it is a case of –
Tickford  It is not a case at all.
It is a living battle. His proud heart
Wars with his brain and only God can help him.
God, through our mediation. Throw away
Your textbooks and your case sheets and your files!
Throw them away!

Neville  What can we do?
Posgate  Leave him alone! There’s been enough of nagging.
I could look after him.

Neville  You! No, no! He’s had enough of you!
Oh my, what am I saying?

Mrs Vole  What a rude boy.

Neville  Shut up!...

(To Cressey) You’ve known him for so long;
Oh ever so long; he told me himself.
You were children together, weren’t you, sir –
You and Unkie?
You are the one to tell us what to do.

Posgate  You slammed the door? It sounded like a pistol.
But where is Georgie?

Cressey  I’m looking for him myself. I’ve been looking for years.

Posgate  Where is he?
Cressey  I’ll tell you where he is.
He is here (pointing to various objects of Loftus’s possession).
He is here
And he is here.
And again he is here.
He is everywhere.
Here a bit. There a bit. My life is littered with him.
(Directly at Loftus) I met him first when I was twelve years old. We were new boys together. We seemed to take to each other, though we were very different. From the very first he was popular with everyone. He was what we all wanted to be: the laziest boy in the whole school, but always at the top of the class. He seemed to know everything before it was told him, and was never to be found listening to the master. And I, working like a slave, was just below him. Why I struggled so hard I don’t know. . . .

At last, one term, I found myself ahead. He had been more indolent than ever and I more determined than ever to prove myself his equal. . . . It was a friendly rivalry in which he took no part. For the first time he came second. For the first time I was ahead. What was my reward? The jeers of the boys. It was Georgie who had won again. It was I who suffered.

It has always been the same. He has always taken what I wanted most – plucked the bright mantle from my shoulders, and tossed it, when the time came, in the mud. And yet, he was my friend.

When we left school, it was always Georgie they spoke of. He was Georgie who was going to set the Thames on fire. But his sloth, like a disease, began to spread and he turned traitor to his gifts. Even his poems became unintelligible. No one could understand a word of them. He didn’t seem to care. And then, six months ago, I fell in love. Knowing his genius, I hid her from him. His genius for disruption and decay. But she discovered him at last and the rest you know. I will not bore you with it. . . . He plucked a rose and tore its petals off.

Tickford

There’s all the world to say! What right have you
To stand in judgment on a man so rare,
So bleak, so proud, so wayward, but so full
Of his own essence that we pale before him.

Posgate finds flute and plays softly. Loftus’s face disappears.

No man has any right to judge the moment
For God to bring the final curtain down,
Nor any right to think that all is lost –
When God may intervene.

Pringle

Really!

Tickford

Oh let us pray for him.
Pray that the forces that are locked in him
May be set free.
Pray for our God to intercede for us,
And give him health again – O pity us
For our small souls.

Posgate (stopping his play on the flute) Look here—

Tickford

We only see one side of this great structure
That is our friend – the side that crumbles daily,
But it may be the other side of him
Is golden granite; strong as love itself.
I will not be a party to your fears.
God will protect him.

Silence
I wish I had your independence now... (To others) My only life has reached the half-way mark And I am wingless but am full of all That genius eats. What I can do there's no one else can do Unless I do it! What I can... can never sleep... and never tire, A comet falling down the winter sky, A wrinkle forming gently, year by year Across (pause) some forehead and the life of dreams.

He has been following the fly around the room and he now swipes at it with a folded up newspaper and kills it. Fire bell louder.

Ha, ha, ha, ha! Do you understand?

He throws open the window and shouts come up from below. See how the great gates open at my touch And here before me spreads a realm of gold. Enter Pilcher suddenly followed by a plume of smoke. He is coughing and cannot get his breath. He disappears into his own quarters, having mouthed the word ‘Fire’ and pointed to the ground. The bell of the fire engine, which has been increasing in volume, now stops, having reached the site of the fire. A dark cloud of smoke swirls past the window. Cressey leaves at once. Posgate and Tickford rush to the window. The roar of the crowd is now heard together with the hiss of hoses, and the radiogram still blaring away. Pringle has at the same time run onto the roof garden.
Neither Loftus nor Neville has moved. Loftus is looking about the room in a sort of growing ecstasy. Neville stares at the reflection of the flames on the opposite building. A record on the radiogram comes to an end.

Loftus  Look at those lights! Oh my!
O Unkie, dear! What is it?

Posgate (to Loftus) Stop grinning like a bloody maniac, boy!

A fresh disc on the radiogram starts.

Let’s get out of here.

Pringle (reappearing) No time to be lost!
Downstairs with us all! Downstairs with us all!

Exit Pringle.

Neville (at window) Oh my!

Tickford  Come along, you! The stairs!
He takes Neville out with him. Posgate follows. Re-enter valet from his quarters loaded to the teeth with an astonishing assortment of personal junk.

Pilcher  Fire! Mr Loftus, sir!
We’re on fire!

Loftus, bursting with excitement, seizes Pilcher.

Loftus  Who cried ‘Fire’? God bless him!
Who cried ‘Fire’?

Pilcher  What? Well, I . . . 

Loftus  You are Voice. Someone has switched the light on
Inside my skull. Where is that book of mine?
My green book, Pilcher – where the devil is it?

Pilcher  What a time to shout for a book!
Leave me alone. . . .

Exit

Loftus (searching helter-skelter for his book) The gods are with us – this is the beginning!
Eat up, eat up, fire!
Eat up the filth of the last forty years!

Posgate returns. The fire is now much brighter and the noise of crack-
Pilcher: What a shocking turn-out! 
Fire, rain and hosepipes – the perishing lot! I'm fair drenched, my friend.

Porter: Me too. What's more, my blooming bed's afloat Down in the basement. (He looks around the room)
It ain't a lark, I tell you. But look at you ... you ain't suffered nothing.

Pilcher: Aye, it's suffrin' what does it, friend.
He takes the porter's hand, warmly.

Porter: That's it.

Pilcher: Good night to you.

Porter: And you.

Pilcher: Cigar? (offering one from his 'private' collection.)

Porter: (selecting one) That's it.

Pilcher: God bless.

The porter leaves and exits with the unlighted cigar in his mouth.

Pilcher goes to the door and bolts it.

Pilcher: (approaching Loftus, who is still writing) Would a cup of tea be nice, sir?

No answer – Pilcher bends to see what Loftus is writing.

There is no ink in the pen, sir.

Pilcher: (approaching Loftus, who is still writing) Would a cup of tea be nice, sir?

No answer – Pilcher pats his master affectionately on the shoulder.

There, there –
We'll have you back, sir, like you always was.

Good friends must take care of one another.

The valet switches off the lights, and for a few moments before he draws the curtains the walls are fantastically lit by patterns of moving neon signs. After he draws the curtains he retires to his quarters in the darkness. The swish of the rain increases. Suddenly, the phone rings, the doorbell goes, knocking, voices without and below. But one by one these disturbances cease and silence returns. Very softly the cuckoo calls. Only the monotonous downpour can be heard, exactly as at the beginning, and as the drip, drip of the leak into the bucket begins, the curtain comes slowly down.
Notes

1 The quotation is not from Horace, of course. They are the opening lines of Shelley’s ‘Arethusa’ (1820), in which the mountains are ‘Acroceraunian’. In the typescript referred to in the Introduction as item 4, ‘Acoreraniam’ has been revised (in ink, the only amendment thus) to ‘Acoseranian’.

2 A puzzling piece of Latin: *Ab imo pectore* (‘from the depths of my heart’) is attributed to Julius Caesar, and *ab initio* means ‘from the very beginning’. Both SP and item 4, however, have *ad for ab* (i.e. ‘to’, instead of ‘from’) in both instances. This would translate roughly as ‘to the depths of my heart and to the inner beginning.’ I have opted for ‘*ab*’, presuming that ‘*ad*’ is a typo.

3 This is from the last stanza of Tom o’Bedlam’s celebrated song, which dates from the early seventeenth century.

4 The preceding lines closely resemble a passage in Peake’s ‘London Fantasy’.

5 The poem is almost word for word Peake’s own ‘Coloured Money’ (1937).

6 This is the refrain of a popular music hall song, ‘More Work for the Undertaker’ which originated in the late nineteenth century and enjoyed a revival in the interwar years.
Peake and Kuling

G. Peter Winnington

The British Library has published Mervyn Peake's father's ‘Memoirs of a Doctor in China’ – retitled, rather confusingly, Peake in China. Before Mervyn Peake's fans rush out to buy it, they should be warned that Doc's memoir does not mention Mervyn, nor does it contain information relevant to him not already provided in the biographies by Watney, Yorke, or myself. Furthermore, an unsigned ‘Note to the Reader’ about the illustrations in the book misleadingly states that ‘Dr Peake's original typescript was illustrated by his son Mervyn.’ While it is true that Doc offered thanks to Mervyn for illustrations ‘which have caught so faithfully the atmosphere of by-gone days,’ it was in fact a pious hope. There is no evidence that Mervyn ever got round to illustrating his father's memoir. His brother Lonnie said as much when he loaned me the typescript in the mid-1970s.

There are quite a few illustrations in the book – many of them photographs that appeared in Mervyn Peake: the Man and His Art. When reproducing pictures that have already appeared elsewhere, it is customary to acknowledge this, but Peake in China does not do so. Rather inconveniently, it contains no list of the illustrations, either.

Peake in China opens with a twenty-page Introduction by Hilary Spurling, who also wrote the Introduction to Drawings by Mervyn Peake, way back in 1974. For her life of Pearl Buck (mentioned in PS 12: ii for April 2011, p.45), Spurling visited Kuling and returned convinced that Peake modelled Gormenghast and its mountain on the Lushan, among whose hills Kuling is situated. This conviction and enthusiasm for her idea lead her to mis-read Peake's work and to mis-represent it. For instance, she states that ‘the castle [is] built high on Gormenghast mountain’ (p.23), justifying it with a quotation from chapter 80 of Gormenghast:

on the rocky slopes, not more than three hundred feet from the
claw-like summit... the castle could be seen heaving across the skyline like the sheer sea-wall of a continent.

In this passage from *Gormenghast*, it is Fuchsia’s grave that lies not more than three hundred feet from the summit, not the castle. There are fourteen lines of text behind the ellipsis separating the opening phrase from the rest of the quotation. The distance between the castle and the mountain is such that it takes ‘an expedition’ to reach the mountain ‘from whose slopes [my emphasis] the castle could be seen heaving across the skyline.’ This basic mistake in understanding the geography of the Titus books leads Spurling to fuse the mountain and the castle—‘the spiky pinnacles and stony sides [of which seem] to be at times almost indistinguishable from the mountain itself’ (p.23). Thus she can cheerfully affirm that *Titus Alone* ‘starts with the young Titus Groan abandoning the mountain that was the only world he had ever known’ (p.18). Peake makes it quite clear at the end of *Gormenghast* that it was the castle (as a synecdoche for Titus’s title to it) that he was abandoning; the mountain was but the backdrop to the story.

Hilary Spurling is as ill-informed about Kuling as she is about the contents of the Titus books. The problem stems from the fact that she visited the place one hundred years after Mervyn’s birth. In that time, things have changed a great deal. She describes the estate as being ‘laid out like an English garden suburb on gently sloping woodland between three wooded pinnacles’ (p.9), whereas photographs taken at the time when the Peakes were there show the hillsides surrounding the estate almost completely devoid of trees, and their crests bare and rounded. Not a pinnacle in sight. (Spurling likes the word *pinnacl[e]* and, as you may have noticed above, attributed ‘spiky pinnacles’ to Peake’s castle. He used the word only metaphorically; nowhere is there a literal pinnacle, spiky or otherwise, in his descriptions of Gormenghast castle or mountain.) So she is wrong on every count.

At the end of the nineteenth century, the vegetation at Kuling was low scrub – for the local people had cut down all the trees for fuel.
Not for nothing does a postcard in Dr Peake’s collection (reproduced in my article on Kuling (PS 9: iv, p.21) and on page 168 of Peake in China) show two men half-hidden beneath the great bundles of sticks they are carrying down a road to Kuling. The only remaining trees in the area were either revered and consequently preserved (like the Three Trees at the southern extremity of the estate, mentioned by Mervyn Peake in his notes for an autobiography), or inaccessible ones, clinging dramatically to the edges of cliffs. Since that time, the trees that the missionaries planted around their houses and the re-afforestation of the whole area undertaken by the Chinese have completely changed the landscape. Today, wide panoramic views of Kuling, such as were printed in Historic Lushan (published in 1921 ‘at the direction of the Kuling Council’) and reproduced here, are not possible. The houses are now quite hidden by the vegetation – and even threatened to be overrun by it: see the photograph of a villa hemmed in by trees on page 17 of my article. So Spurling’s ‘three wooded pinnacles’ come from her imagination alone.

In the West Valley of the estate, which Historic Lushan refers to as a ‘barren locality’ (p.30), there was once a ‘Monastery of the Great Forest’ – its name a reminder of what had been destroyed by ‘indiscriminate felling’ (p.22). In 1919 there were pine trees in the Russian Valley, in the south-east corner of the estate and about an hour on foot from the centre of Kuling. Down there was ‘one of the most enjoyable walks in the vicinity, as it is always in the shade’ (p.40). For lack of trees, shade was at a premium. This made the Three Trees a popular picnic spot, which is probably why Mervyn Peake remembered them. They were cedars; chestnuts would have provided better shade, but there were none of any size in the valley at that time.

So much for Spurling’s tree-covered slopes of Kuling. What about the shape of the hills, which she believes inspired both the castle and the mountain of Gormenghast? If Peake really was inspired by an actual mountain, we are looking for one whose general shape is a ‘high and jagged cone’ and which terminates in a ‘claw-like summit’.
Unfortunately for Ms Spurling, it would seem that no one has recorded a feature like that anywhere in the Lushan.

And the castle, then? *Peake in China* contains two photographs of natural features which Spurling offers as sources of inspiration for Peake. The first is known today as Five Old Man Peak; a hundred years ago they called it the Lion’s Leap. This is the one place to which little Mervyn could possibly have been taken on a day excursion in the summer of 1919. It lies on the far side of the hillside on which the Peakes’ house was situated. Spurling describes this remarkable outcrop as ‘five sandstone spires constructed from massive blocks of masonry sliced by geological shears and cleavers’ (p.27). I had to read that twice. Its ambiguity gives the impression that she has found a correlate in the natural world, like the pinnacles already mentioned, to her own imaginings rather than to anything out of Peake’s work. Moon Dehua’s photograph of the Lion’s Leap on page 28 of *Peake in China* gives no sense of scale, but it is in fact quite small. The ‘spires’ (Spurling) or ‘humps’ (*Historic Lushan*) can be climbed without difficulty in a few minutes by a person who is physically fit and has a good head for heights. Hardly inspiration for a castle the size of Gormenghast.

The other photograph in *Peake in China* is of the ‘south-east face of Lushan rising like a fortress from the flatlands below’ (p.12). This range of hills may be what Spurling imagines Gormenghast might look like from afar, but it is highly unlikely that any of the Peakes ever enjoyed that view. They approached Kuling from the north; it would have required a serious expedition to reach the point from which Moon Dehua took this photograph.

We have to remember that the missionaries went to Kuling for rest and refreshment. The very name of the place derived from the English word *cooling*. Even visiting the Lion’s Leap would be neither restful nor refreshing: ‘As there are few shady places, an exceedingly hot day should be avoided.’ Excursions of this kind were usually undertaken in spring or autumn, when it was cooler. ‘It must also be taken into consideration that this region [of the Lion’s Leap] is devoid of water, and that a good supply should be taken’ (*Historic Lushan*, p.44). Excursions longer than a day’s walk required hiring coolies and were generally undertaken for some practical purpose, rarely for pleasure.³ A far cry from today’s bus tours!

We know almost nothing of Peake’s summer holiday at Kuling in 1919. All we have are the notes that he made for an autobiography in the early 1950s, in which his memories are extremely succinct:

- The three trees
- Drawing the elephant missionary’s legs
- The stream. Boulders
- The dragon pool. [This was another popular picnic spot, where adults bathed.]
- Three men drowned diving for one another
- The myriad steps like pavements  
  *(Peake’s Progress, p.477)*

A mere six lines compared with pages of notes on the compound and his school in Tientsin.

You could do several things with these lines. You could speculate on the meaning of ‘the elephant missionary’. Is ‘elephant’ a familiar term for a particular missionary movement (along the lines of ‘conger eels’ for Congregationalists), or did this particular missionary have some illness (like elephantiasis) that caused him or her to have legs like an elephant’s? If it was the latter, it would be an early example of Peake’s fascination with the grotesque in human beings. Then you might notice that one of Mr Slaughter board’s hands ‘was formed in the shape of an elephant’s foot’ (*Peake’s Progress*, p.69). As for those steps, up which the missionaries were carried to Kuling in open palanquins, you could remind readers that in *Gormenghast* Titus was conveyed to his tenth birthday celebration in just such a manner.

As nothing in Peake’s notes supports Spurling’s claim that the hills around Kuling inspired him with Gormenghast, she invents. She tells us that ‘he revisited the mountain’ (notice the redundant prefix; this was the one and only visit to Kuling that he ever made) ‘aged eight and was enchanted by it, swimming, picnicking and exploring its stony heights’ (p.13). Does anyone know when Mervyn learned to swim? It would have been exceptional for the time if he could swim before he went to Eltham. Exploring those ‘stony heights’ is equally unlikely. At just eight years old, he would not have been allowed soli-
tary explorations into the hills. The memorable story of the three drowned men illustrates the care that parents took to warn children of the dangers of the natural world at Kuling. This cautionary tale served to show how even a mountain pool could prove fatal if one ventured too close to the waterfall that fed it.

Spurling goes on to inform us that the Lushan is celebrated for the mists that half-hide its hills for two thirds of the year – does that include the summer of 1919, though? She rightly points out how often Gormenghast mountain and sometimes the castle itself are wreathed in mist in the Titus books. (England also has a good deal of mist and fog, although it is rather less picturesque than Lushan’s.) When Peake came to make notes for an autobiography he made no mention of the mist at Kuling, any more than he did the shape of the hills there. Yet Spurling would have us believe that, a decade before, when Peake was called up and began writing Titus Groan, he ‘opened a cache of stored images in his mind’ (p.25). ‘It was from these pictures, still pristine in their freshness and intensity, retrieved intact from a past in which he only half believed, that Peake began constructing an alternative imaginative reality, where even the weather invokes [sic] the climate of his childhood’ (p.19).

She may be right about the weather, but according to Peake the mist was elsewhere: his notes emphasize how little he remembered, how ‘an ever-thickening mist’ divided him from his past and confused his memory (Peake’s Progress, p.472, repeated on p.473). ‘This misty sea of time’ (p.472), he tells us, has left only a ‘coloured residue’ (p.474 – erroneously quoted as ‘imaginative residue’ by Spurling, who also mis-identifies her source as page 47 of Peake’s Progress) – so that ‘long summer holidays from boarding school have left no trace’ (p.474) in his memory. Moreover, Peake observes that, apart from the few people and places that he lists under ‘Tientsin Grammar School’ (half of which actually relate to Eltham College), ‘The Compound’ and ‘Shanghai’, the things that he remembers are not sights or scenes, but what he felt. If writing Titus Groan and Gormenghast really had revived lost memories, would he not have said so here? As it is, nothing corroborates Spurling’s contention that Peake had discovered ‘a cache of stored images’; still less were his memories ‘pristine in their freshness and intensity’ or ‘retrieved intact’.

Hilary Spurling’s determination to find correlates in the real world for places in Peake’s fiction suggests that she does not believe in the power of his imagination, or his ability to transform what he had seen into something quite other. Her Introduction to Peake in China is ill-informed and wrong-headed (to say the least), speculation presented as fact, quite as misleading as the new title that has been given to Doc’s memoir. She adds nothing new to our knowledge of the Peakes, either.

Doc Peake’s memoir mentions of course the revolution that overthrew the age-old Manchu Qing dynasty. It started with fighting in the Wuchang-Hankow area in October 1911, and he left Kuling to join other doctors to retrieve and treat the wounded under the Red Cross flag. Readers may like to know that another witness to these historic events was Laura Beckingsale, who became a lifelong friend of the Peakes and gave Mervyn financial support in 1957. When orders were given for women and children to evacuate Hankow on 18 October 1911, she opted to remain and was consequently one of the few European women to witness the fighting. Extracts from her letters and diaries have now been published as Letters from Hankow.

Having no medical training – she was a schoolteacher at Wuchang Girls’ Boarding School – she helped as best she could, making sheets, pillowcases, straw mattresses, and clothes for the wounded. During a lull in the fighting, she went out with Dr Peake to assess the situation and was beside him when they came across the head of a looter ‘hung up on a telegraph post . . . with his loot of 6 umbrellas and a few rolls of cloth hung up beside it’ (Letters from Hankow, p.65).

Doc took a photograph which was printed in Mervyn Peake: the Man and his Art (p.65); it is also reproduced in Peake in China (p.175).
Notes

1 The hillsides at Kuling are not so gentle as Ms Spurling suggests. They are steep enough in places to require steps to reach the villas rather than footpaths – see the photograph on page 15 of my 2006 article on Kuling.

2 These ‘three trees’ were ‘one of the sights of the mountains’ (Historic Lushan, p.22). Two of them were cedars (Cryptomeria japonica), estimated to be ‘at least 1000–1500 years old’ (p.23). They were the last survivors of a group of forty-eight cedars at this spot.

3 There being no inns or hotels, travellers had to resort to temples and monasteries for overnight shelter: ‘their halls are usually clean and contain wooden furniture and wooden boards used for beds.’ Historic Lushan devotes a couple of pages to listing everything that tourists should take with them, starting with ‘a waterproof bag which can be locked’ for ‘linen, blankets, and other bedding,’ running through all the usual camping utensils, and ending with ‘hooks for screwing into pillars, where they may be used for hanging up one’s clothes, a hammer and a few nails . . . and a compass should not be forgotten.’ All this was to be carried by coolies. ‘If long distances have to be covered, as for instance on the first day of the Lushan Valley trip to Kwei Tsung, one should take three men for two travellers and pay off the third man on the second day’ (pp.15–16).

4 My source here is Lonnie’s comment on this line, in Peake’s Progress, p.480.

5 Spurling’s quotations from documents in the archives of the London Missionary Society are all taken from the notes that I made for myself when I spent a couple of weeks in the library of the School of Oriental and African Studies in the early 1980s. I drew on them for my article on ‘Peake’s Parents Years in China’ (Mervyn Peake Review 18, pp.21–30) in the spring of 1984, and again in the opening chapters of Vast Alchemies (2000; reissued as Mervyn Peake’s Vast Alchemies, 2009). Twenty years later, I made a copy of my notes for Sebastian Peake when he was visiting me and complaining that he knew nothing of his father’s life in China. Not knowing where they came from, Fabian Peake passed them on to Hilary Spurling for her Introduction.

6 Two other photographs of Hankow at this time that are printed in Peake in China are also reproduced in Letters from Hankow. In each book it is assumed that the writer took the pictures. I wonder who the actual photographer was.

References


